

Hardware interfaces and protocols of data exchange with Marvelmind devices

Version 2024.03.19
Valid for firmware v7.000 and newer

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1. Connection to Marvelmind devices

For communication with Marvelmind devices (modem or mobile beacon (hedgehog)), it shall be connected to an external device (robot, copter, AGV, etc.) via any of the following interfaces:

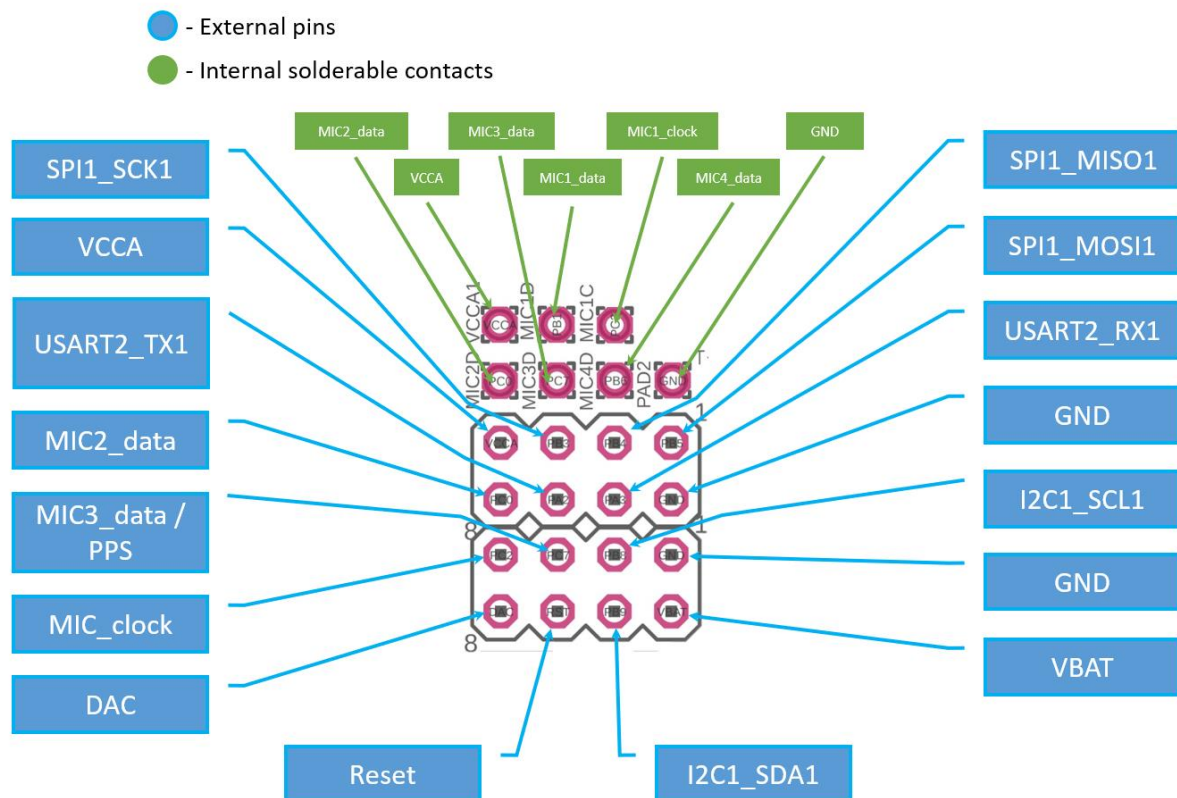
1. Connect to USB-host as an USB device of CDC class (virtual COM port in Windows, ttyACM or ttyUSB in Linux). In the Windows, it requires driver - the same driver as for modem. In Linux, the driver is not required, since the required driver is integrated into Linux kernel. Because real RS-232 is not used in the interface, parameters of serial port opened on the host (baudrate, number of bits, parity, etc) can be any.
2. Connect to UART – 2 wires soldering to pins for streaming or 3 wires for bidirectional communication required. See the picture of hardware interface below. Logic level of UART transmitter is CMOS 3.3V. Default baudrate is 500 kbps, configurable from the Dashboard from following list: 4.8, 9.6, 19.2, 38.4, 57.6, 115.2, 500 kbps. Format of data: 8 bit, no parity, 1 stop bit.
3. Connect to SPI. Marvelmind device acts as SPI slave device. Parameters of SPI: SPI mode 0, MSB inside each byte transmits first. Connection was tested on SCK speed up to 8 MHz. Be careful to provide quality wiring connections on high speeds (more than 500 kHz).
4. Connect to RS-485 (for Super-Modem or Industrial Super-Beacon only).
5. Connect to I²C (for Super-Beacon only).
6. Connect to UDP via Wi-Fi (for Super-Modem) or any network connection (for Dashboard).
7. Connect to CAN (for Industrial Super-Beacon, for Super-Modem supplied by request).

Connection settings summary:

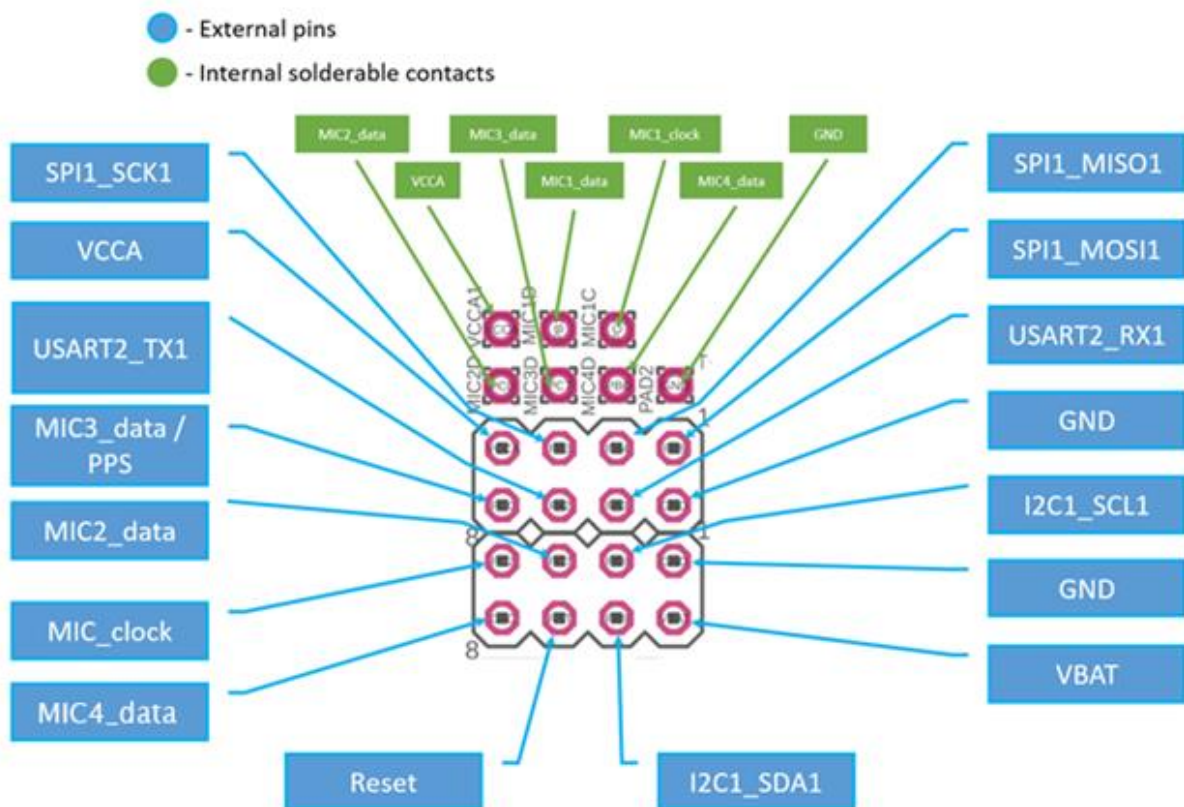
Interface	Bitrate	Other settings
USB (virtual UART)	UART bitrate is not applicable, serial port speed can be set to any value. Data transmitting via USB full speed (12 Mbit/s)	UART settings not applicable
UART	4.8, 9.6, 19.2, 38.4, 57.6, 115.2, 500 Kbit/s Can be selected in dashboard	8 bits of data, 1 stop bit, no parity
SPI	Tested up to 8 Mbit/s	SPI Mode 0
RS-485	4.8, 9.6, 19.2, 38.4, 57.6, 115.2, 500 Kbit/s Can be selected in dashboard (same as for UART)	8 bits of data, 1 stop bit, no parity
I ² C	Up to 400 Kbit/s	
UDP	According to network connection speed	
CAN	125 Kbit/s	Standard frame

1.1 UART and other interfaces for Super-Beacon

4x4 pinout for Super-Beacon:



4x4 pinout for Super-Beacon-2 and Super-Beacon-3:



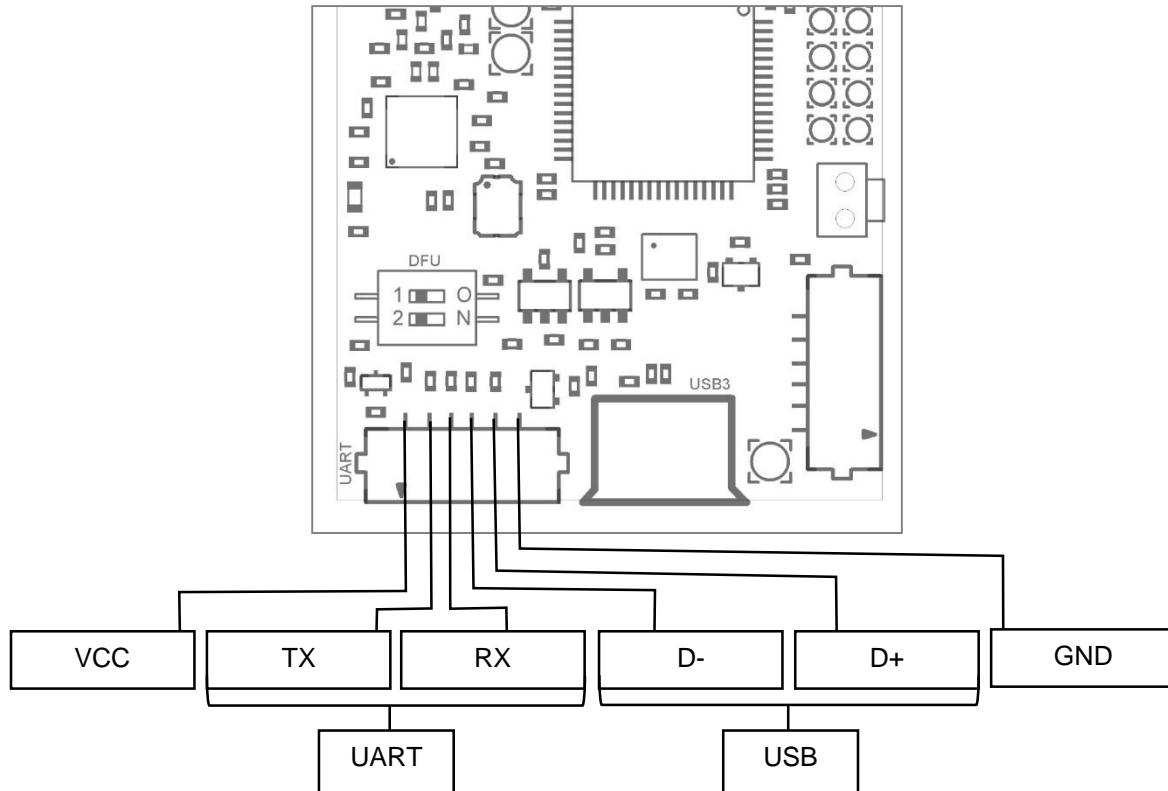
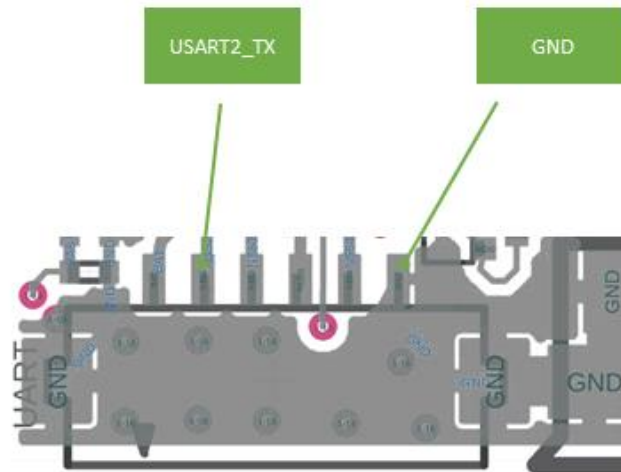
1.2 UART and other interfaces for beacon Mini-RX



Use it only if you are sure that you can solder it correctly
Do not forget to turn off the beacon with DIP-switches
If you solder bad and kill the beacon, Marvelmind team won't be responsible for it

To get UART data streaming from beacon Mini-RX, you must solder to the pins on the board.

● - Internal solderable contacts

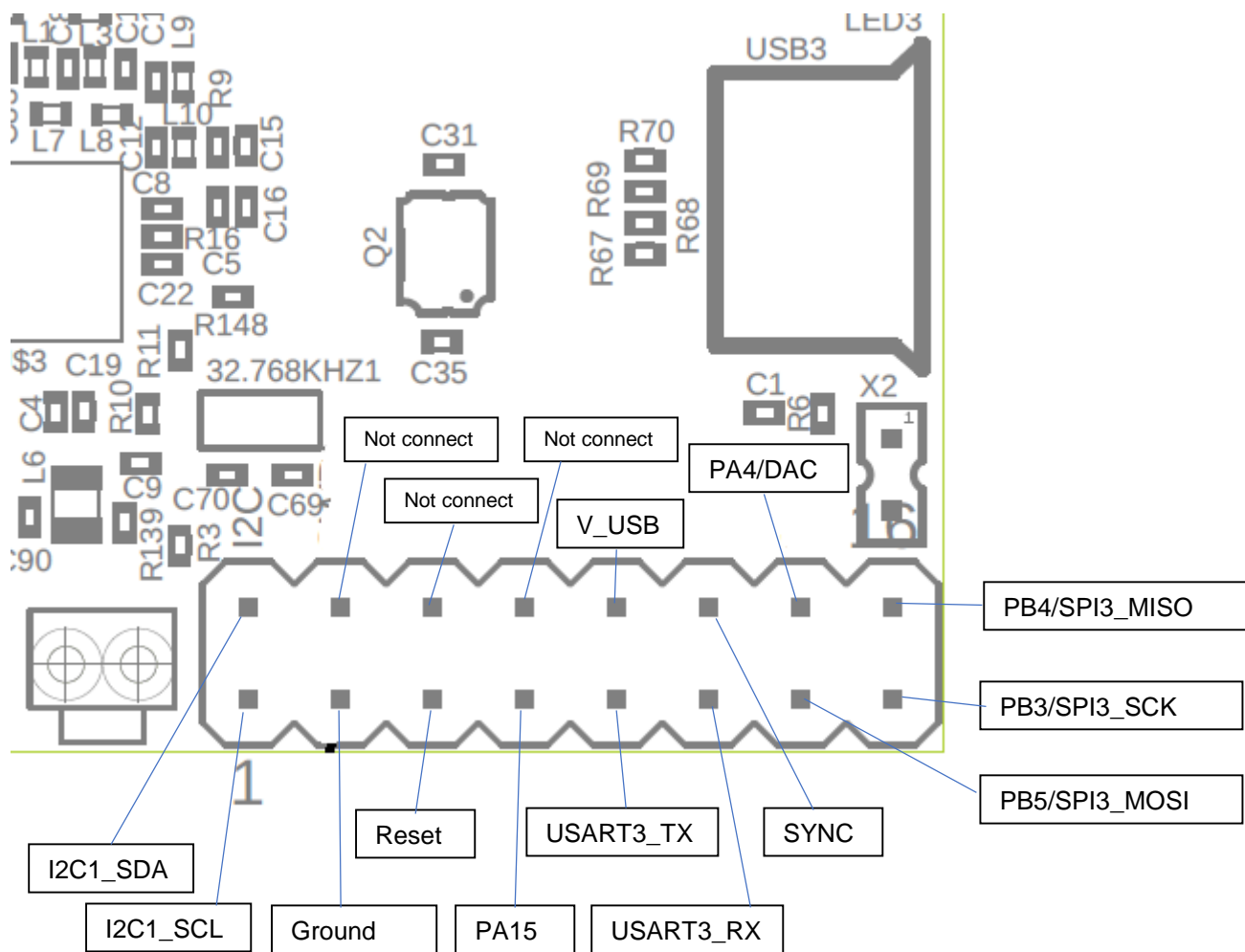


1.3. UART and other interfaces for beacon Mini-TX-2

Beacon Mini-TX-2 has a connector with the same pinout as [beacon Mini-RX](#).

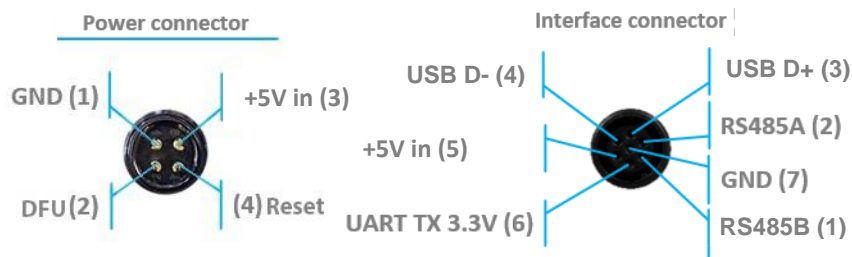
[The UART cable](#) can be used for connection to Mini-TX-2.

1.4. UART and other interfaces for Modem HW v5.1



1.5. UART and other interfaces for Super-Modem

New Super-Modem (from June 2023) connectors pinout:

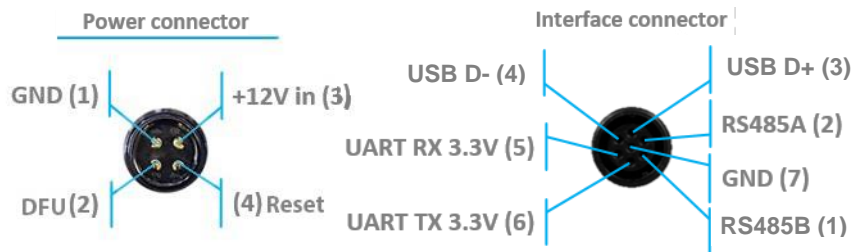


Also Super-Modem includes onboard Wi-Fi interface. Configuration of the Wi-Fi connection is described in [UDP chapter](#).

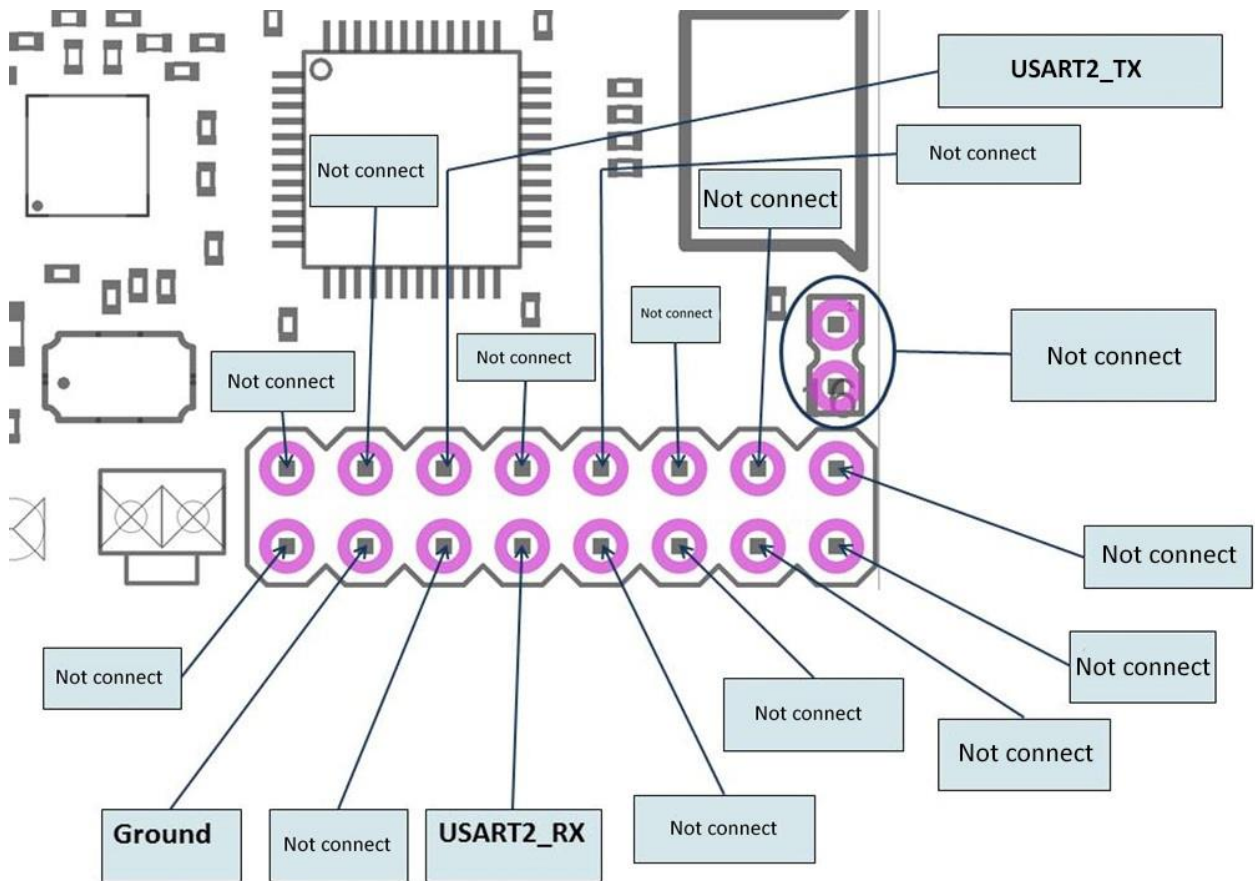


- New version of Super-Modem (from June 2023) **supports ONLY +5V power supply**. Don't use +12V power supply converter for this version, it will burn the beacon!

- RS485 modification pinouts (After Sep.2019)



1.6. UART and other interfaces for Modem HW v4.9



1.7. UART and other interfaces for Industrial-TX, Industrial-RX, Industrial Super-Beacon

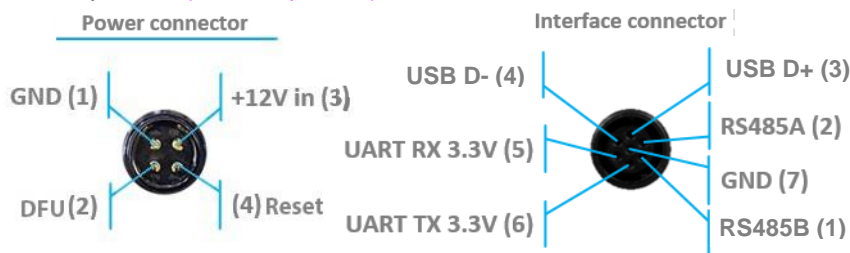
Modification (After June 2022) for versions 2 and 3



- Version 2 and 3 of Industrial-TX, Industrial-RX, Industrial Super-Beacon (from June 2022) **supports ONLY +5V power supply**. Don't use +12V power supply converter for this version, it will burn the beacon!

- This version doesn't have UART RX, but now is possible to use Interface connector as a power supply.

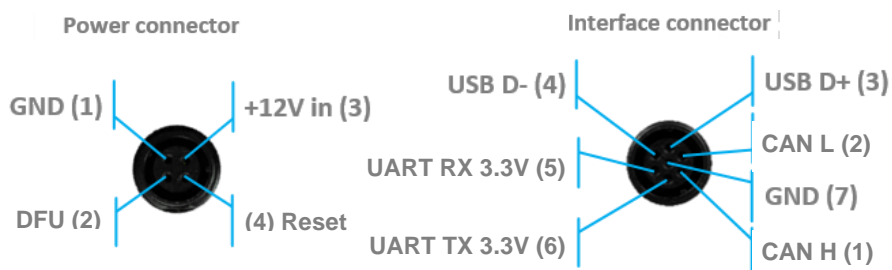
RS485 modification pinouts (After Sep.2019)



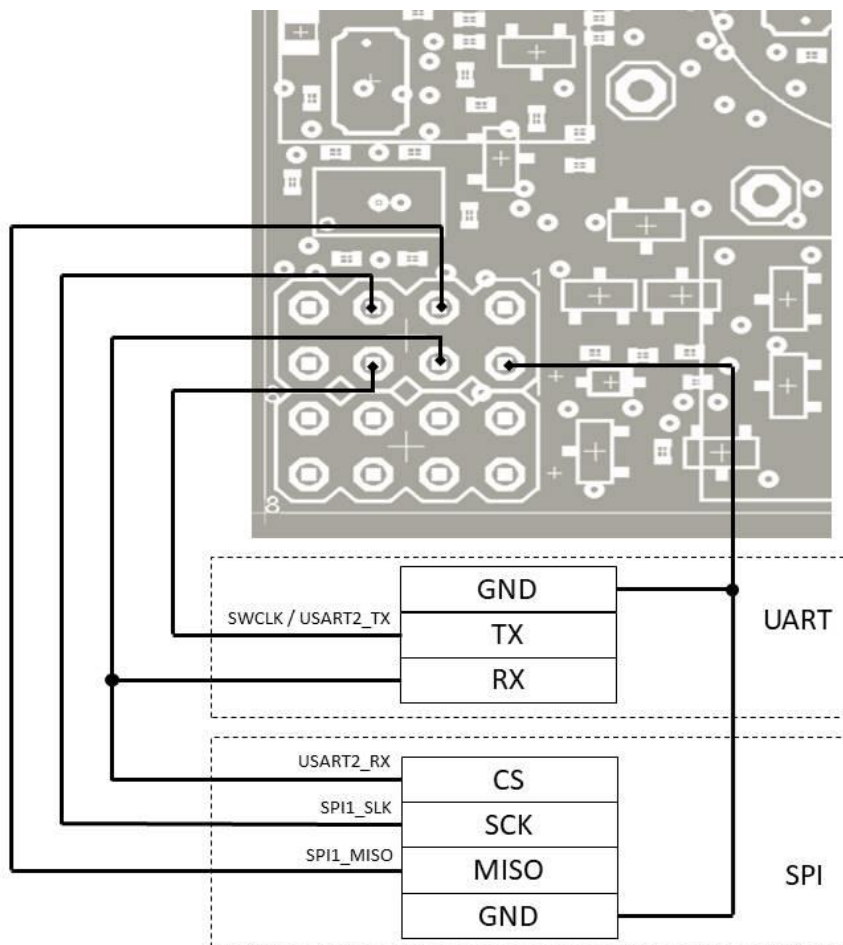
RS485 modification pinouts (Before Sep.2019)



CAN modification pinouts

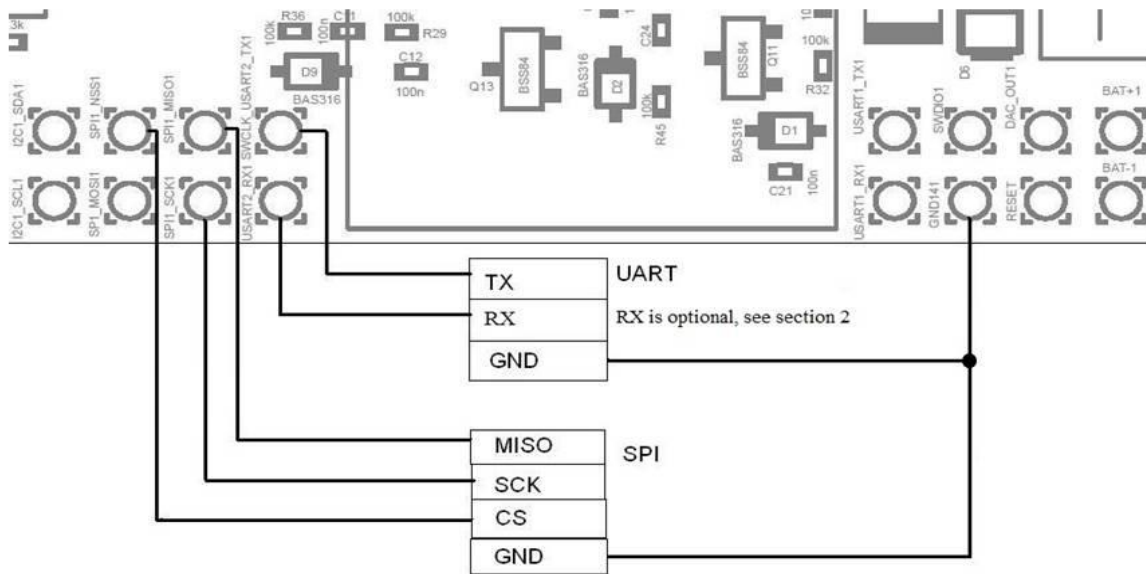


1.8. UART and SPI interfaces for beacon HW v4.9



Note: As you see, the UART RX and SPI CS use the same shared pin. The function of this pin (UART receiver, SPI chip select or others) can be selected in dashboard by parameter 'PA15 pin function' in 'Interfaces' section.

1.9. UART and SPI interfaces for beacon HW v4.5



2. Protocols of communication via UART

2.1 'Marvelmind' protocol for streaming

All streaming packets have same general structure:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	See detail
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	N
5	N	N bytes	Payload data according to code of data field	
5+N	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Starting from software version v7.200 real-time timestamps are enabled by default. This means that packets 0x0081, 0x0083, 0x0084, 0x0085 are streamed out instead of packets 0x0011, 0x0003, 0x0004, 0x0005 correspondingly.

If you need an old streaming format with local timestamps for compatibility with older software, you can disable this option in the device settings in the dashboard:

Interfaces	(-) collapse
UART speed, bps	500000
Protocol on UART/USB output	Marvelmind
Raw distances data	disabled
Quality and extended location data	disabled
Telemetry stream	disabled
Telemetry interval, sec (1..255)	n/a
User payload packets number (0..31)	0
Alarm pin function	MMSW0006 required
Alarm pin mode	n/a
PB5 pin function	License SW v7.1 required
Streaming mode	License SW v7.1 required
Debugging data	disabled
SPI data output	n/a
Stream realtime timestamps	enabled

2.1.1 Packet of hedgehog coordinates

This packet is transmitted every time new coordinates are measured or failed to measure.

2.1.1.1 Packet with cm resolution coordinates

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0001
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x10
5	4	uint32_t	Timestamp – internal time of beacon ultrasound emission, in milliseconds from the moment of the latest wakeup event. See note.	
9	2	int16_t	Coordinate X of beacon, cm	
11	2	int16_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, cm	
13	2	int16_t	Coordinate Z, height of beacon, cm	
15	1	uint8_t	Byte of flags: Bit 0: 1 - coordinates unavailable. Data from fields X, Y, Z should not be used. Bit 1: timestamp units indicator (see note) Bit 2: 1 - user button is pushed (V5.23+) Bit 3: 1 - data are available for uploading to user device, see section 2 (V5.34+) Bit 4: 1 - want to download data from user device, see section 2 (V5.34+) Bit 5: 1 – second user button is pushed (V5.74+) Bit 6: 1 – data for another hedgehog (not same one that sending this packet) Bit 7: – reserved (0)	
16	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
17	2	uint16_t	Bit 0...11: orientation of hedgehogs pair in XY plane, decidegrees (0...3600) Bit 12: 1 – coordinates are given for center of beacons pair; 0 – coordinates for specified beacon Bit 13: 1 - orientation is not applicable Bit 14...15: reserved (0)	
19	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.88+)	
21	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

2.1.1.2 Packet with mm resolution coordinates (firmware V5.35+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-Rx (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0011
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	N
5	4	uint32_t	Timestamp – internal time of beacon ultrasound emission, in milliseconds from the moment of the latest wakeup event. See note.	
9	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon, mm	
13	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, mm	
17	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z, height of beacon, mm	
21	1	uint8_t	Byte of flags: Bit 0: 1 - coordinates unavailable. Data from fields X,Y,Z should not be used. Bit 1: timestamp units indicator (see note) Bit 2: 1 - user button is pushed (V5.23+) Bit 3: 1 - data are available for uploading to user device, see section 2 (V5.34+) Bit 4: 1 - want to download data from user device, see section 2 (V5.34+) Bit 5: 1 – second user button is pushed (V5.74+) Bit 6: 1 – data for another hedgehog (not same one that sending this packet) Bit 7: – 1 – out of geofencing zone	
22	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
23	2	uint16_t	Bit 0...11: orientation of hedgehogs pair in XY plane, decidegrees (0...3600) Bit 12: 1 – coordinates are given for center of beacons pair; 0 – coordinates for specified hedgehog Bit 13: 1 - orientation is not applicable Bit 14...15: reserved (0)	
25	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.88+)	
27	M= N-22		Optional data – see the list	
27+M	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Note: for firmware versions before V5.20 timestamp is in 1/64 sec units and timestamp units indicator (bit 1 of flags byte) is 0. For versions 5.20 and higher timestamp is in milliseconds and timestamp units indicator is 1.

Optional data in mobile beacon location packet can include following structures:

- Speed data (7 bytes). Should be enabled in interfaces section of mobile beacon settings in the dashboard

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Code of data field = 1 means a vector of speed	1
1	2	int16_t	Speed along X, mm/sec	
3	2	int16_t	Speed along Y, mm/sec	
5	2	int16_t	Speed along Z, mm/sec	

2.1.1.3 Packet with mm resolution coordinates and real-time timestamps (firmware V7.200+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0081
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	N
5	8	int64_t	Timestamp – Unix time - number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
13	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon, mm	
17	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, mm	
21	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z, height of beacon, mm	
25	1	uint8_t	Byte of flags: Bit 0: 1 - coordinates unavailable. Data from fields X,Y,Z should not be used. Bit 1: timestamp units indicator (see note) Bit 2: 1 - user button is pushed (V5.23+) Bit 3: 1 - data are available for uploading to user device, see section 2 (V5.34+) Bit 4: 1 - want to download data from user device, see section 2 (V5.34+) Bit 5: 1 – second user button is pushed (V5.74+) Bit 6: 1 – data for another hedgehog (not same one that sending this packet) Bit 7: – 1 – out of geofencing zone	
26	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
27	2	uint16_t	Bit 0...11: orientation of hedgehogs pair in XY plane, decidegrees (0...3600) Bit 12: 1 – coordinates are given for center of beacons pair; 0 – coordinates for specified hedgehog Bit 13: 1 - orientation is not applicable Bit 14...15: reserved (0)	
29	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.88+)	
31	M=N-26		Optional data – see the list	
31+M	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

2.1.2 Packet of all beacon's coordinates

This packet is transmitted when the map is frozen, and repeats every 10 sec.

2.1.2.1 Packet with cm resolution coordinates, code of data 0x0002.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0002
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	1+N*8
5	1	uint8_t	Number of beacons in packet	N
6	1	N*8 bytes	Data for N beacons	
6+N*8	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data structure for every of N beacons:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon
1	2	int16_t	Coordinate X of beacon, cm
3	2	int16_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, cm
5	2	int16_t	Coordinate Z, height of beacon, cm
7	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)

2.1.2.2 Packet with mm resolution coordinates, code of data 0x0012 (firmware V5.35+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0012
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	1+N*14
5	1	uint8_t	Number of beacons in packet	N
6	1	N*14 bytes	Data for N beacons	
6+N*14	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data structure for every of N beacons:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon
1	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon, mm
5	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, mm
9	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z, height of beacon, mm
13	1	uint8_t	Bit 0: 1 = location not applicable Bit 1...7: reserved

2.1.3 Packet of raw inertial sensors data, code of data 0x0003

This packet is transmitted when new inertial sensors data available.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Modem HW5.1:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Super-Modem:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled) with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Modem HW4.9:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Beacon HW4.9:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Beacon HW4.5:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0003
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	32		Data packet (see lower)	
37	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, X axis, 1 mg/LSB	
2	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Y axis, 1 mg/LSB	
4	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Z axis, 1 mg/LSB	
6	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, X axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
8	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Y axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
10	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Z axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
12	2	int16_t	Compass, X axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
14	2	int16_t	Compass, Y axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
16	2	int16_t	Compass, Z axis, 980 LSB/Gauss	
18	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	
19	5	5 bytes	Reserved (0)	
24	4	uint32_t	Timestamp, ms	
28	1	uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0: 1 = accelerometer data n/a Bit 1: 1 = Gyroscope data n/a Bit 2: 1 = Compass data n/a Bit 3...7 – reserved (0)	
29	3	3 bytes	reserved	

Note: Compass data are available only for HW v4.9 beacons with IMU.

2.1.3.1 Packet of raw inertial sensors data with real-time timestamps, code of data 0x0083 (firmware V7.200+)

This packet is transmitted when new inertial sensors data available.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Modem HW5.1:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Super-Modem:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled) with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Modem HW4.9:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Beacon HW4.9:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)
Beacon HW4.5:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Raw inertial sensors data' enabled)

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0083
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	36		Data packet (see lower)	
41	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, X axis, 1 mg/LSB	
2	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Y axis, 1 mg/LSB	
4	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Z axis, 1 mg/LSB	
6	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, X axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
8	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Y axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
10	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Z axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
12	2	int16_t	Compass, X axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
14	2	int16_t	Compass, Y axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
16	2	int16_t	Compass, Z axis, 980 LSB/Gauss	
18	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	
19	5	5 bytes	Reserved (0)	
24	8	int64_t	Timestamp – Unix time - number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
32	1	uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0: 1 = accelerometer data n/a Bit 1: 1 = Gyroscope data n/a Bit 2: 1 = Compass data n/a Bit 3...7 – reserved (0)	
33	3	3 bytes	reserved	

Note: Compass data are available only for HW v4.9 beacons with IMU.

2.1.4 Packet of raw distances data, code of data 0x0004

This packet is transmitted every time new coordinates are measured or failed to measure, after the packet with coordinates (code 0x0001/0x0011).

Available only if “raw distances data” option is enabled in ‘Interfaces’ section of settings.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0004
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	32		Data packet (see lower)	
37	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
1	6		Distance item 1	
7	6		Distance item 2	
13	6		Distance item 3	
19	6		Distance item 4	
25	4	uint32_t	Timestamp – internal time of beacon ultrasound emission, in milliseconds from the moment of the latest wakeup event (V5.89+).	
29	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.89+)	
31	1	uint8_t	reserved	

Format of distance item

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon (0 if item not filled)	
1	4	uint32_t	Distance to the beacon, mm	
5	1	uint8_t	Bit 0: 1 = Distance not applicable Bit 1...7: Reserved (0)	

2.1.4.1 Packet of raw distances data with real-time timestamps, code of data 0x0084 (firmware V7.200+)

This packet is transmitted every time new coordinates are measured or failed to measure, after the packet with coordinates (code 0x0001/0x0011).

Available only if “raw distances data” option is enabled in ‘Interfaces’ section of settings.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0084
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	36		Data packet (see lower)	
41	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
1	6		Distance item 1	
7	6		Distance item 2	
13	6		Distance item 3	
19	6		Distance item 4	
25	8	int64_t	Timestamp – unix time of beacon ultrasound emission, number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
29	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.89+)	
31	1	uint8_t	reserved	

Format of distance item

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon (0 if item not filled)	
1	4	uint32_t	Distance to the beacon, mm	
5	1	uint8_t	Bit 0: 1 = Distance not applicable Bit 1...7: Reserved (0)	

2.1.5 Packet of processed IMU data (code of data 0x0005)

This packet is transmitted when new inertial sensors data available.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Modem HW5.1:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Super-Modem:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled) with the UART cable for Mini-Rx
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Modem HW4.9:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Beacon HW4.9:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Beacon HW4.5:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0005
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	42		Data packet (see lower)	
47	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon (fusion), mm	
4	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon (fusion), mm	
8	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of beacon (fusion), mm	
12	2	int16_t	W field of rotation quaternion	
14	2	int16_t	X field of rotation quaternion	
16	2	int16_t	Y field of rotation quaternion	
18	2	int16_t	Z field of rotation quaternion	
20	2	int16_t	Velocity X of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
22	2	int16_t	Velocity Y of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
24	2	int16_t	Velocity Z of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
26	2	int16_t	Acceleration X of beacon, mm/s ²	
28	2	int16_t	Acceleration Y of beacon, mm/s ²	
30	2	int16_t	Acceleration Z of beacon, mm/s ²	
32	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	
33	1	1 byte	Reserved (0)	
34	4	uint32_t	Timestamp, ms	
38	1	uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0: 1 = Location data n/a Bit 1: 1 = Quaternion data n/a Bit 2: 1 = Velocity data n/a Bit 3: 1 = Acceleration data n/a Bit 4...7 – reserved (0)	
39	3	3 bytes	Reserved (0)	

Note: Quaternion is normalized to 10000 value.

2.1.5.1 Packet of processed IMU data with real-time timestamps, code of data 0x0085 (firmware V7.200+)

This packet is transmitted when new inertial sensors data available.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Modem HW5.1:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Super-Modem:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled) with the UART cable for Mini-Rx
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Modem HW4.9:	supported, system update rate (if 'IMU via modem' enabled)
Beacon HW4.9:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)
Beacon HW4.5:	supported, 100 Hz (if 'Processed IMU data' enabled)

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0085
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	46		Data packet (see lower)	
51	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon (fusion), mm	
4	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon (fusion), mm	
8	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of beacon (fusion), mm	
12	2	int16_t	W field of rotation quaternion	
14	2	int16_t	X field of rotation quaternion	
16	2	int16_t	Y field of rotation quaternion	
18	2	int16_t	Z field of rotation quaternion	
20	2	int16_t	Velocity X of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
22	2	int16_t	Velocity Y of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
24	2	int16_t	Velocity Z of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
26	2	int16_t	Acceleration X of beacon, mm/s ²	
28	2	int16_t	Acceleration Y of beacon, mm/s ²	
30	2	int16_t	Acceleration Z of beacon, mm/s ²	
32	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	
33	1	1 byte	Reserved (0)	
34	8	int64_t	Timestamp – Unix time - number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
42	1	uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0: 1 = Location data n/a Bit 1: 1 = Quaternion data n/a Bit 2: 1 = Velocity data n/a Bit 3: 1 = Acceleration data n/a	
43	3	3 bytes	Reserved (0)	

Note: Quaternion is normalized to 10000 value.

2.1.6 Packet of telemetry data (code of data 0x0006)

This packet is transmitted after location update, if the option “Telemetry stream” is enabled in ‘Interfaces’ section of settings.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported (firmware V7.000+)
Super-Modem:	supported (firmware V7.000+)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0006
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	16		Data packet (see lower)	
21	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	uint16_t	Battery voltage, mV	
2	1	int8_t	RSSI, dBm	
3	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
4	12		Reserved (0)	

2.1.7 Packet of quality and extended location data (code of data 0x0007)

This packet is transmitted after location update, if the option “Quality and extended location data” is enabled in ‘Interfaces’ section of settings.

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	supported (only quality field)
Beacon HW4.9:	supported (only quality field)
Beacon HW4.5:	supported (only quality field)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0007
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	16		Data packet (see lower)	
21	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Device address	
1	1	uint8_t	Positioning quality, %	
2	1	uint8_t	0 = no geofencing zone alarm 1...255 - index of geofencing zone This field requires MMSW0005 license.	
3	13		Reserved (0)	

2.2 Protocol of reading/writing data from/to user device

2.2.1 Sending data from user device

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

If the user device needs to transmit data via Marvelmind system, it should send following frame:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0x00
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x49
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0200
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	N
5	N	N bytes	Payload data	
5+N	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

The data will be transmitted via radio to the modem by the parts of the size defined as 'User payload data size' in 'Interfaces' section of dashboard settings for hedgehog. The rate of sending these parts is equal to update rate of hedgehog. Buffer size in hedgehog is 128 bytes. Take this in attention to avoid overflow the buffer.

2.2.2 Writing data to user device

This packet is transmitted from Marvelmind device (modem or mobile beacon) to user device.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x4a
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0200... 0x02ff
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	N
5	N	N bytes	Payload data	
5+N	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

For this command the codes of data from 0x200 to 0x2ff are reserved.

If the user device successfully processed the request, it should send a response in following format:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog (can get from 0x0001 or 0x0011 packet of streaming)	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x4a
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0200... 0x02ff
4	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

If the user device failed to process the request, it sends response in following format:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog (get from 0x0001 packet of streaming)	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0xca
2	2	uint16_t	Code of requested data	0x0200... 0x02ff
4	1	uint8_t	Code of error (see note)	1
5	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

In the following sections described the specific data writing requests.

Note: If user device could not process request from hedgehog, it should send reply with one of following error codes:

- 1 - unknown field "type of packet" in request
- 2 - unknown field "code of data" in request
- 3 - incorrect payload data in request
- 6 - device is busy and cannot retrieve requested data now

2.2.2.1 Request of writing the movement path

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	on demand
Super-Modem:	on demand
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

This packet contains one command of elementary movement. The Marvelmind device sends one after another all commands for elementary movements in the path.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x4a
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x201
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x0c
5	12	12 bytes	Payload data	
17	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of payload data:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Type of elementary movement: 0 - move forward 1 - move backward 2 - rotate right (clockwise) 3 - rotate left (counterclockwise) 4 - pause 5 - repeat program from start 6 - move to specified point 7 - setup speed	
1	1	uint8_t	Index of this elementary movement (0 is the first)	
2	1	uint8_t	Total number of elementary movements	
3	2	int16_t	Parameter of movement: Types 0; 1 - distance of movement, cm Types 2; 3 - angle of rotation, degrees Type 4: time of pause, ms Type 6: X target coordinate, cm Type 7: speed, %	
5	2	int16_t	Parameter of movement: Type 6: Y target coordinate, cm	
7	2	int16_t	Parameter of movement: Type 6: Z target coordinate, cm	
9	3	3 bytes	Reserved (0)	

2.2.2.2 Request of writing zones

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	on demand
Super-Modem:	on demand
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

This packet contains one item of sequence of zones list. The Marvelmind device sends one after another all commands for zones list.

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Destination address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x4a
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x202
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x25
5	37	37 bytes	Payload data	
42	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of payload data:

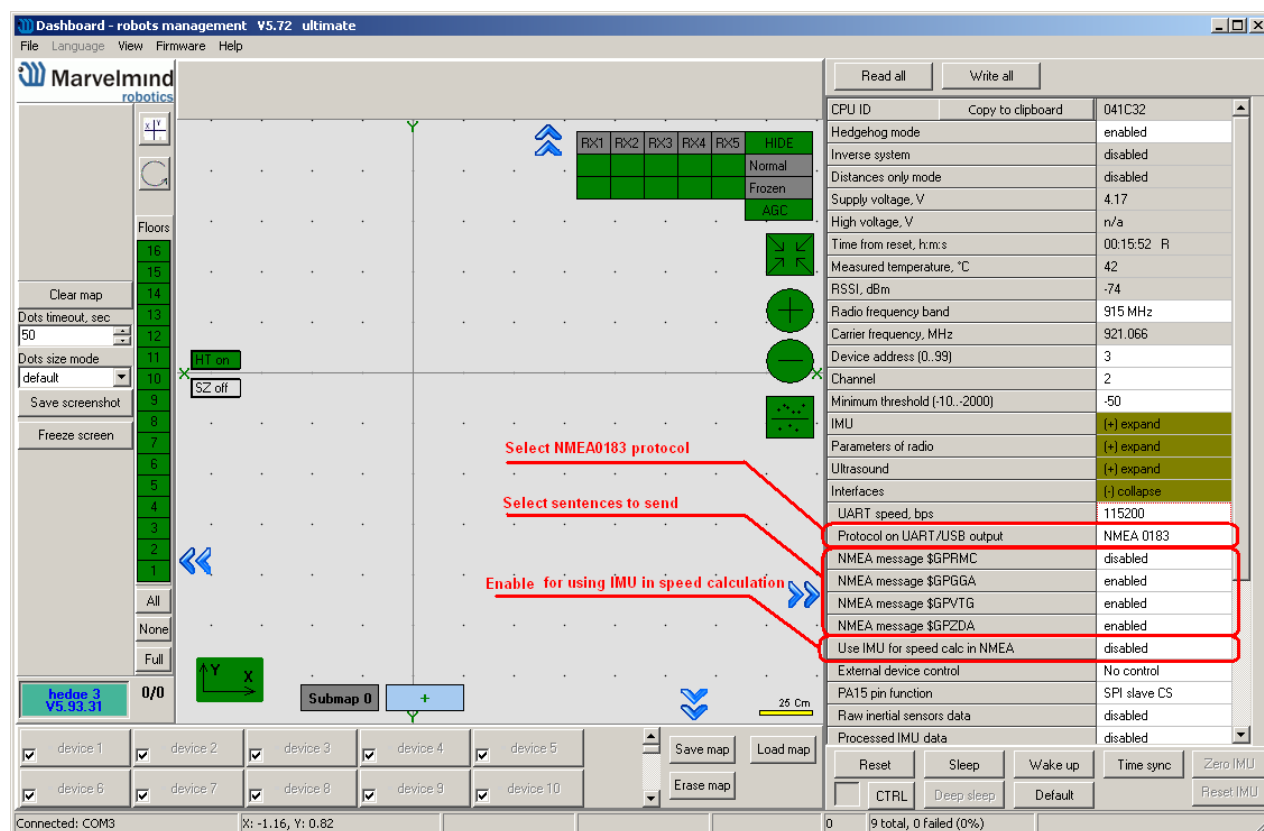
Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Index of the zone	
1	1	uint8_t	Number of points in zone polygon (N)	
2	1	uint8_t	Index of first point in this packet: M=0...N-1	
3	1	uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0: 1 = no service zone Bit 1: 1= no driving zone Bit 2: 1= inverted zone Bit 3: 1= active zone Bit 4...7: reserved (0)	
4	1	uint8_t	Number of zones	
5	32	4x8 bytes	Up to 4 points of zone polygon (see below)	

Format of payload data:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	4	int32_t	X coordinate of the point, mm	
4	4	int32_t	Y coordinate of the point, mm	

2.3 NMEA0183 communication protocol

Mobile beacon can output some of the NMEA0183 sentences via UART and USB (virtual UART) interfaces. NMEA protocol should be enabled in the device with dashboard as shown on following screenshot:



The device sends all enabled messages every time it receives updated position.

To get NMEA data from mobile beacon (hedgehog), it shall be connected to an external device (robot, copter, AGV, etc.) via any of the following interfaces:

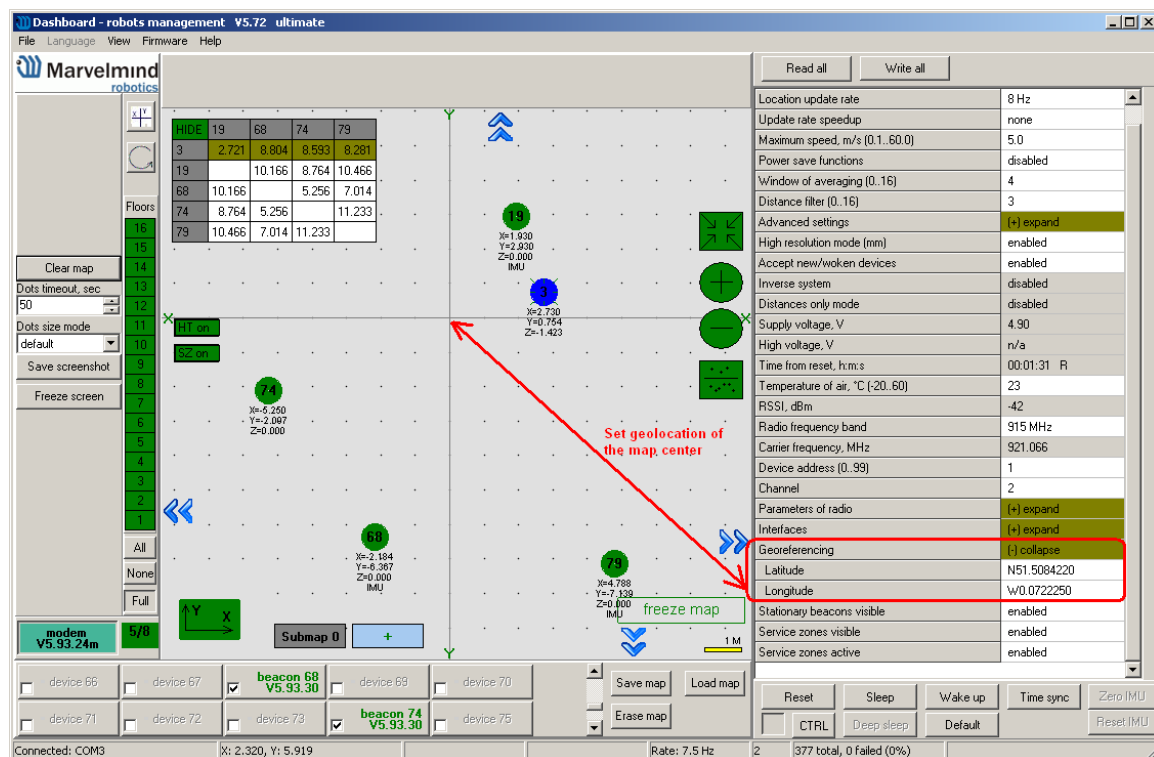
1. Connect to USB-host as an USB device of CDC class (virtual COM port in Windows, ttyUSB or ttyACM in Linux). In the Windows, it requires driver - the same driver as for modem. In Linux, the driver in most cases is not required, since the required driver is integrated into Linux kernel. Because real RS-232 is not used in the interface, parameters of serial port opened on the host (baudrate, number of bits, parity, etc) may be any.
2. Connect to UART on a hedgehog – 2 wires soldering to pins required. See the picture of beacon interface below. To have the location data out, it is sufficient to connect only 2 wires: GND and USART2_TX. Logic level of UART transmitter is CMOS 3.3V. Default baudrate is 500 kbps, it is configurable from the Dashboard (see parameter “UART speed, bps” on above picture) from following list: 4.8, 9.6, 19.2, 38.4, 57.6, 115.2, 500 kbps. Format of data: 8 bit, no parity, 1 stop bit.

2.3.1 General agreements for coordinates translation

Marvelmind system measures position in form of rectangular Cartesian system coordinates (X, Y, Z), where Z in most cases is the height. For translation to GPS coordinates following agreements are used:

- Z axis is directed up, Z coordinate means altitude above sea level;
- Y axis is directed to north, so Y is latitude;
- X axis is directed to east, so X is longitude;
- point (X= 0, Y= 0) has GPS coordinates according to georeference point (by default: 0 ° North, 0 ° West);

Georeference coordinates can be set as shown on the screenshot:



GPS coordinates are calculated according to specified georeference point and WGS-84 Earth model.

More, detailed,

$$\text{Lat} = \text{Lat_ref} + y * 9.013373$$

where

Lat - latitude, microdegrees

Lat_ref - georeference latitude, microdegrees

y - y coordinates in Marvelmind system, meters

$$\text{Long} = \text{Long_ref} + x * 8.98315 / \cos(\text{Lat_ref} / 1000000)$$

Long - longitude, microdegrees

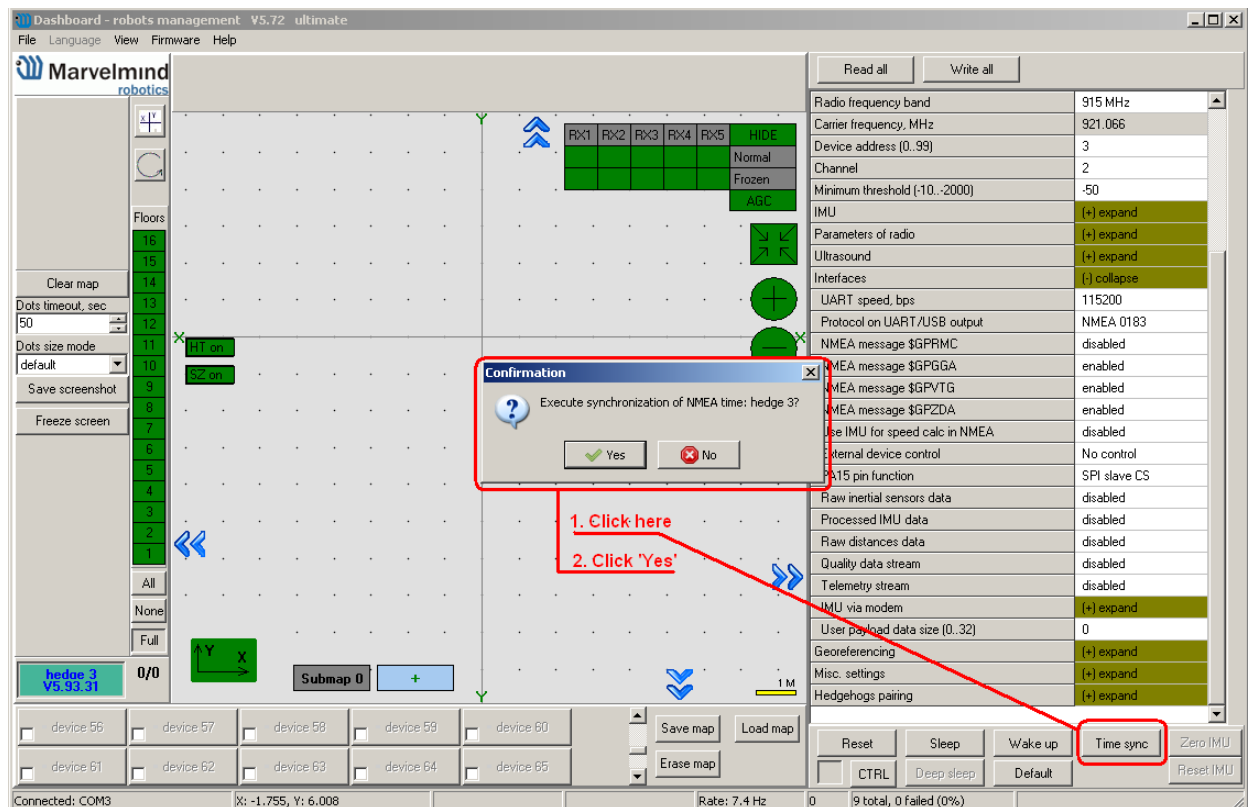
Long_ref - georeference longitude, microdegrees

Lat_ref - georeference latitude, microdegrees

x - x coordinates in Marvelmind system, meters

2.3.2 General agreements for time

After power on, mobile beacon counts time starting from 2016.08.01 00:00:00. User can synchronize time with computer clock as shown on following screenshot.



2.3.3 Description of “NMEA0183” messages implementation

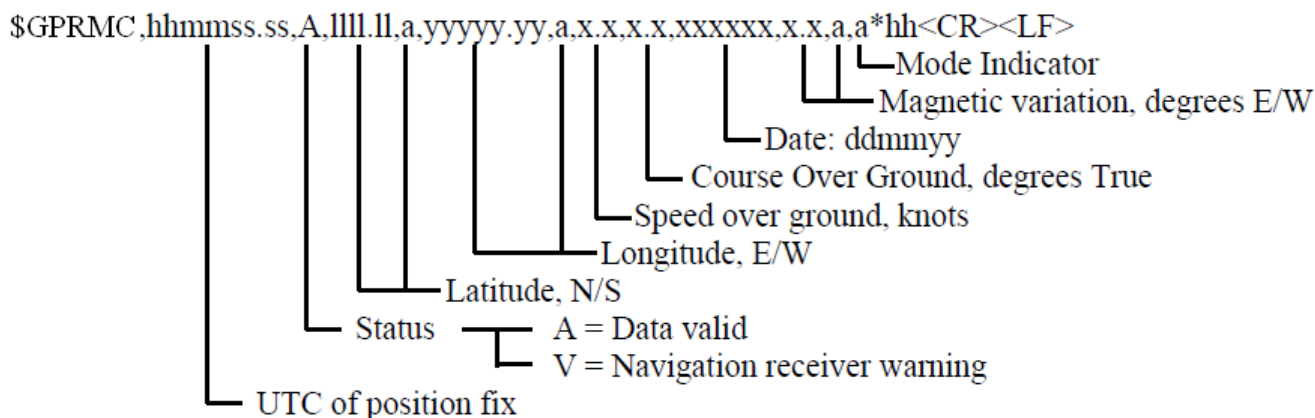
NMEA 0183 messages are ASCII coded text frames, consist of several parts, separated by commas, and terminated by end of line. Before end of line, every message is finished by “*” symbol, followed by two symbols of checksum, calculated according to NMEA 0183 standard. Each part of NMEA 0183 message represents certain parameter. Below is description of all supported messages and parameter fields. Messages format is taken from NMEA 0183 standard version 3.01, January 1, 2002.

1. \$GPRMC -Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Super-Modem:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

General format from NMEA 0183 standard:



Description of fields implementation:

1.1. '\$GPRMC' – designation of message type

1.2. 'hhmmss.ss' – UTC position fix

According to general agreements, time is counted from default 2016.01.01 or synchronized with computer clock.

1.3. 'A' – status

'A' value is sent if last position update was successful

'V' value is sent if any error occurred in last position update

1.4. 'llll.lllll,a' – latitude, N/S

According to general agreements (see above), latitude corresponds to the Y coordinate relative to georeference location. Latitude is presented with 6 digits of decimal-fraction of minutes, which gives resolution not more than 2 mm,

1.5. 'yyyyy.yyyyyy,a' – longitude, E/W

According to general agreements (see above), longitude corresponds to the X coordinate relative to georeference location. Longitude is presented with 6 digits of decimal-fraction of minutes, which gives resolution not more than 2 mm.

1.6. 'x.x' – speed over ground, knots

Marvelmind system measures the coordinates; the speed is calculated from dynamics of coordinates with applying of some filtering. Optionally, it can use IMU fusion for speed calculation.

1.7. 'xxxxxx' - date: ddmmyy

According to general agreements, time is counted from default 2016.01.01 or synchronized with computer clock.

1.8. 'x.x,a' - magnetic variation

This parameter value is always a null field.

1.9. 'a' - mode indicator

'A' value (autonomous mode) is sent if last position update was successful

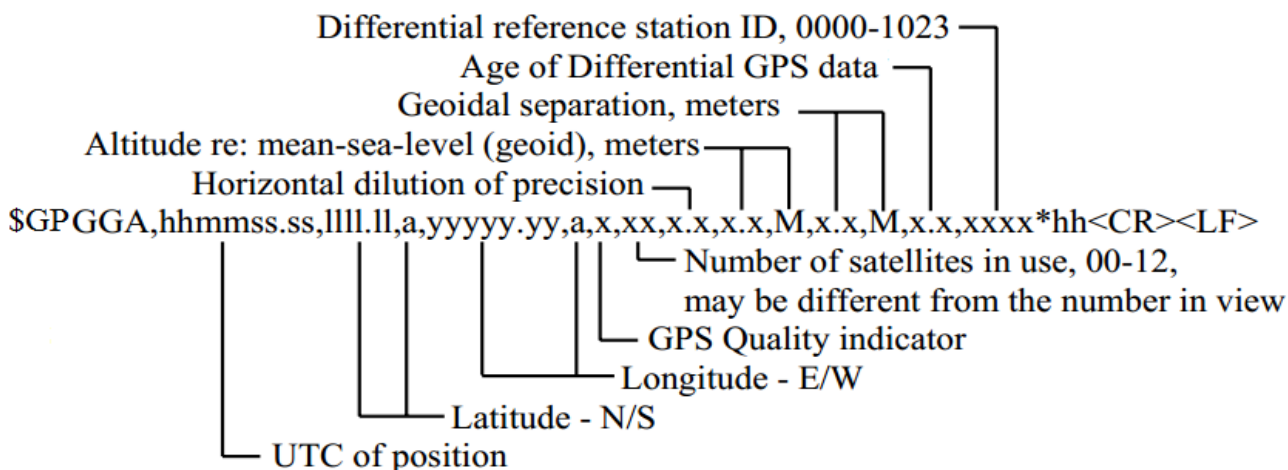
'N' value (data not valid) is sent if any error occurred in last position update

2. \$GPGGA -Global Positioning System Fix Data

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Super-Modem:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable for Mini-Rx
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

General format from NMEA 0183 standard:



Description of fields implementation:

2.1. '\$GPGGA' – designation of message type

2.2. 'hhmmss.ss' – UTC position fix

According to general agreements, time is counted from default 2016.01.01 or synchronized with computer clock.

2.3. 'llll.llll,a' – latitude, N/S

According to general agreements (see above), latitude corresponds to the Y coordinate relative to georeference location. Latitude is presented with 6 digits of decimal-fraction of minutes, which gives resolution not more than 2 mm

2.4. 'yyyy.yyyyyy,a' – longitude, E/W

According to general agreements (see above), longitude corresponds to the X coordinate relative to georeference location. Longitude is presented with 6 digits of decimal-fraction of minutes, which gives resolution not more than 2 mm

2.5. 'x' – GPS quality indicator

'1' (GPS SPS Mode, fix valid) value is sent if last position update was successful

'0' (Fix not available or invalid) value is sent if any error occurred in last position update

2.6. 'xx' – number of satellites in use

Always '08' in current implementation.

2.7. 'x.x' – horizontal dilution of precision

Always '1.2' in current implementation.

2.8. 'x.x, M' – altitude re: mean-sea-level (geoid), meters

This corresponds to the Z coordinate according to general agreements.

2.9. 'x.x, M' – geoidal separation, meters

Always '0.0, M' value is transmitted.

2.10. 'x.x' – age of differential GPS data

This parameter value is always a null field, DGPS is not used.

2.11. 'xxxx' – differential reference station ID

This parameter value is always a null field.

3. \$GPVTG -Course Over Ground and Ground Speed

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Super-Modem:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable for Mini-Rx
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

General format from NMEA 0183 standard:

\$GPVTG,x.x,T,x.x,M,x.x,N,x.x,K,a*hh<CR><LF>

Diagram illustrating the fields of the \$GPVTG command:

- Course over ground, degrees True
- Mode Indicator
- Speed over ground, km/hr
- Speed over ground, knots
- Course over ground, degrees Magnetic

Description of fields implementation:

3.1. '\$GPVTG' – designation of message type

3.2 . 'x.x, T' – course over ground, degrees True

According to NMEA standard, the course is the angle between vector of speed and direction to the north. As shown in general agreements above, the Y axis is taken as direction to north.

3.3. 'x.x, M' – course over ground, degrees Magnetic

In current implementation, magnetic course is same as true course.

3.4. 'x.x, N' – speed over ground, knots

Marvelmind system measures the coordinates; the speed is calculated from dynamics of coordinates with applying of some filtering. Optionally, it can use IMU fusion for speed calculation.

3.5. 'x.x, K' – speed over ground, km/hr

It is the same speed in another units

3.6. 'a' – mode indicator

'A' value (autonomous mode) is sent if last position update was successful

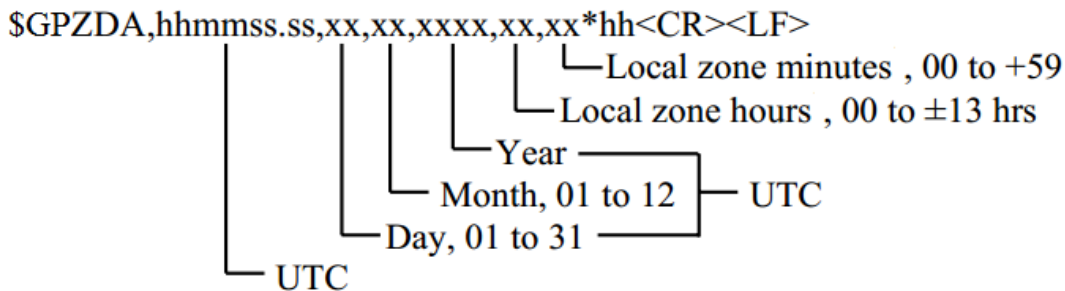
'N' value (data not valid) is sent if any error occurred in last position update

4. \$GPZDA –Time & Date

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Super-Modem:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported in the current HW version
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

General format from NMEA 0183 standard:



According to general agreements, time is counted from default 2016.01.01 or synchronized with computer clock.

Description of fields implementation:

4.1. '\$GPZDA' – designation of message type

4.1. 'hhmmss.ss' – UTC

Time (hours, minutes, seconds).

4.2. 'xx' – day, 01 to 31

Day.

4.3. 'xx' – month, 01 to 12

Month.

4.4. 'xxxx' – year

Year.

4.4. 'xx – local zone hours

Local zone is always "00" hours.

4.5. 'xx – local zone minutes

Local zone is always "00" minutes.

5. \$GPHDT – Heading

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Super-Modem:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported with the UART cable
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	supported with the UART cable
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Note you need [MMSW0002](#) license to enable streaming of this packet.

General format from NMEA 0183 standard:

\$GPHDT,x.x,T*hh<CR><LF>
 └─┬─ Heading, degrees True

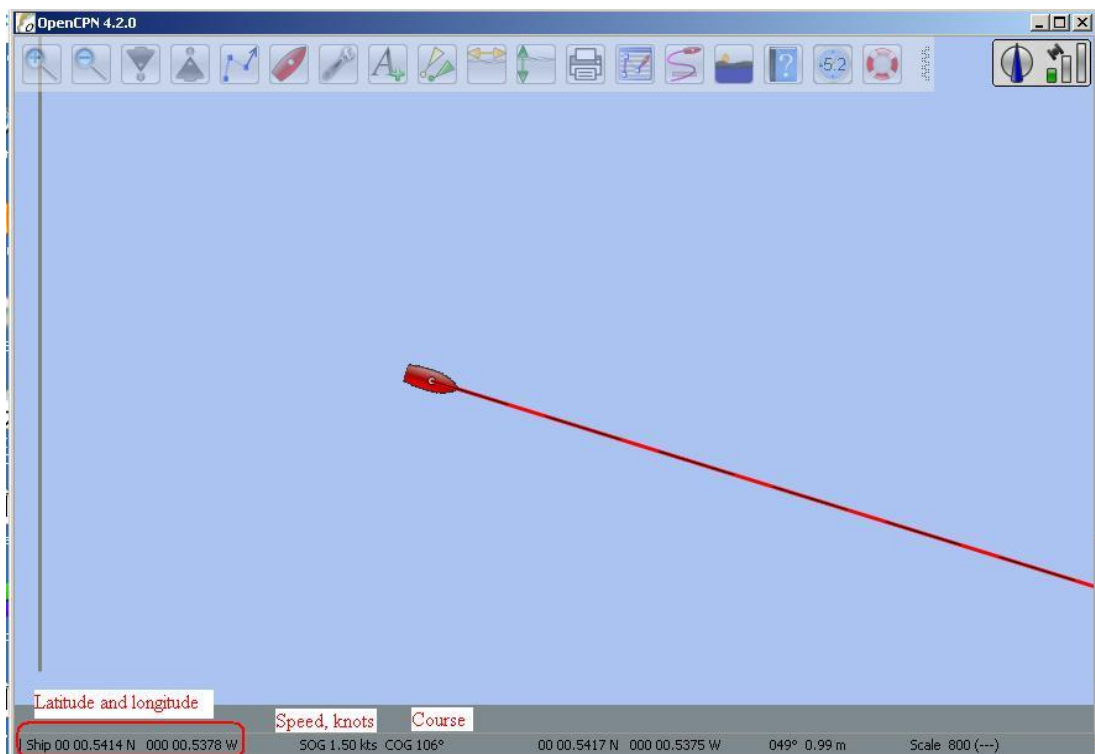
5.1. '\$GPHDT' – designation of message type

5.2. 'x.x, T' – heading, degrees True

This is a heading angle calculated by using paired beacons or paired microphones feature with fusion with the gyroscope.

2.3.4 Examples of NMEA data receiving

On the next screenshot is example of data, received from mobile beacon, connected via USB (virtual COM port) to the OpenCPN software, running on the computer under MS Windows.



3. Protocols of communication via USB (virtual UART)

3.1 'Marvelmind' protocol for streaming

All packets described in [corresponding section](#) for UART are also available via USB (virtual UART).

Note these data are also available for mini-TX and for mini-RX without 'UART Cable for Mini-Rx'.

Streaming is terminated for 5 seconds if Marvelmind device receives any request according to [this protocol](#).

3.2 Protocol of reading/writing data from/to user device

All packets described in [corresponding section](#) for UART are also available via USB (virtual UART).

Note these data are also available for mini-TX and for mini-RX without 'UART Cable for Mini-Rx'.

3.3 NMEA0183 communication protocol

All packets described in [corresponding section](#) for UART are also available via USB (virtual UART).
Note these data are also available for mini-TX and for mini-RX without 'UART Cable for Mini-Rx'.
Streaming is terminated for 5 seconds if Marvelmind device receives any request according to [this protocol](#).

3.4 Protocol of data exchange with modem via USB interface

This protocol is used by Dashboard software and Marvelmind API described in next chapter.

Modem connects to USB-host as USB device of CDC class (virtual COM port in Windows, ttyUSB or ttyACM in Linux).

Because real RS-232 is not used in this interface, parameters of serial port set on the host (baudrate, number of bits, parity, etc.) may be any

Data is in binary format

«Network address» of device connected via USB is **0xff**

Multibyte numbers are transmitted starting from low byte (little endian format)

3.4.1 Reading the latest coordinates pack (firmware V5.13+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x4110
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	0xc004

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x64
3	100 (0x64)	100 bytes	Data structure (see lower)	
103	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of data field (100 bytes)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Description
0	96 (6*16)	Six last coordinates structures received by modem (see lower)
96	1	Byte of flags: Bit 0...1: reserved Bit 2: 1 = user data available (see section 12) Bit 3...7: reserved
97	3	Reserved

Format of coordinates structure (16 bytes)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Description
0	1	Address of device
1	4	Coordinate X, mm (int32_t)
5	4	Coordinate Y, mm (int32_t)
9	4	Coordinate Z, mm (int32_t)
13	1	Byte of flags: Bit 0: 1 – no relevant coordinates (red mode in dashboard) Bit 1: 1 – temporary mobile beacon on frozen map (blue mode) Bit 2: 1 – beacon is used for hedgehog positioning
14	2	Reserved (0)

3.4.2 Reading/writing modem configuration

3.4.2.1 Reading modem configuration (firmware V5.30+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x5000
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	0x0550

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x30
3	0x30	structure	Data structure (see below)	
0x33	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.2.2 Writing modem configuration

Warning! To write modem configuration you must read configuration, setup the data fields described in following section, and then write it. Do not change any other bytes in structure, this may degrade the work of modem

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x5000
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x30
7	0x30	structure	Data structure (see below)	
0x37	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x5000
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.2.3 Structure of modem configuration data

Many fields of data structure are not explained. Do not change the fields! They are used for adjustment system from the Dashboard program; unauthorized changing may degrade the work of modem

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	20	20 bytes	Not explained
20	1	int8_t	Temperature of air setting Vt (signed). Temperature is (Vt+23) °C
21	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon that should have map coordinates X=0, Y=0
22	4	4 bytes	Not explained
26	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon that should have map coordinates X>0,Y=0
27	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon that should have map coordinates with Y>0
28	1	uint8_t	Control flags: Bit 0: not explained Bit 1: 1 - enabled filtering of mobile beacons movement Bit 2: not explained Bit 3: 1 - high resolution mode (output coordinates in mm instead cm) Bit 4: not explained Bit 5: 1 = mirroring of all map Bit 6: 1= power save mode (power save works only when all of the submaps are frozen) Bit 7: not explained
29	2	2 bytes	Not explained
31	1	uint8_t	N, determines maximum frequency of retrieving hedgehog coordinates $F(N) = 2^{(N-1)} \text{ Hz}$, $N = 0 \dots 4$, $F(5) = 12 \text{ Hz}$, $F(6) = 16 \text{ Hz}$, $F(7) = 16+ \text{ (maximum)}$
32	16	16 bytes	Not explained

3.4.3 Reading/writing submap configuration

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

3.4.3.1 Reading submap configuration (firmware V5.30+)

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x60XX where XX is number of submap
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x50 (80)
3	80	structure	Data structure (see below)	
83	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.3.2 Writing submap configuration (firmware V5.30+)

Warning! To write submap configuration you must read configuration, setup the data fields described in following section, and then write it. Do not change any other bytes in structure, this may degrade the work of modem

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x60XX where XX is number of submap
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x50 (80)
7	80	structure	Data structure (see below)	
87	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x5000
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.3.3 Structure of submap configuration data

Many fields of data structure are not explained. Do not change the fields! They are used for adjustment system from the Dashboard program; unauthorized changing may degrade the work of modem

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	1	uint8_t	Address of starting beacon for building submap
1	1	uint8_t	Control word: Bit 0: 1 - submap is frozen (freeze submap) Bit 1: 1 - beacons are higher than hedgehogs Bit 2...4: not explained Bit 5: 1 - mirroring submap Bit 6...7: not explained
2	1	uint8_t	Limitation of distances: Bit 0...6: manual limitation distances (if bit 7 = 1) Bit 7: 0 - automatic limitation, 1 = manual
3	13	13 bytes	Not explained
16	2	int16_t	X shift of submap, cm
18	2	int16_t	Y shift of submap, cm
20	2	uint16_t	Rotation of submap, centidegrees
22	58	58 bytes	Not explained

3.4.4 Sleeping/waking up devices

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0xb006
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	For wake: 0x0002 Others: 0x0001
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x08
7	1	uint8_t	Password, byte 0	0x2d
8	1	uint8_t	Password, byte 1	0x94
9	1	uint8_t	Password, byte 2	0x5e
10	1	uint8_t	Password, byte 3	0x81
11	1	uint8_t	Command: 0 – standard sleep 1 – deep sleep (wake only on HW reset) 2 – wake up from standard sleep 3...255 - reserved	0...2
12	3	3 bytes	reserved	
15	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame for waking command (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0xb006
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix)	

Format of answer frame for sleeping commands (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet (modem reply)	0x7f
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0xb006
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 0...5 (see appendix 1)	

8	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
9	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
10	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0xb006
12	2	uint16_t	reserved	
14	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 for bytes 8...13(see appendix)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.5 Setting address of device

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0101
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x02
7	1	uint8_t	Code of data item (address)	0x00
8	1	uint8_t	New address of device	
9	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

3.4.6 Reading measured raw distances

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

This command is accessible in two modes:

- With code of data 0x4000 – reading last eight distances. Answer frame contains last 8 measured distances from the moment of request
- With code of data 0x4001 – reading all distances frame by frame. Answer frame for every next request contains next 8 saved measured distances. When all table of distances is transmitted, it starts from the beginning

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x4000 or 0x4001
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x28
3	40 (0x28)	40 bytes	Data structure (see lower)	
43	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of data field (40 bytes)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Description
0	32 (8*4)	Eight raw distances structures (see lower)
32	8	Reserved

Format of distance structure (4 bytes)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Description
0	1	Address of ultrasonic receiver
1	1	Address of ultrasonic transmitter
2	2	Measured distance between devices, mm (uint16_t)

3.4.7 Reading beacons' state (firmware V5.33+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0003
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0002
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x20
3	32	32 bytes	Data structure (see lower)	
35	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of data field:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	4	uint32_t	Time of work from reset or wake-up (seconds)
4	1	uint8_t	R, radio RSSI register value (received signal strength indicator). If $R > 128$, $RSSI \text{ (dBm)} = ((R - 256) / 2) - 74$ If $R \leq 128$, $RSSI \text{ (dBm)} = (R / 2) - 74$
5	1	uint8_t	Not explained
6	1	int8_t	Measured temperature V_t (signed). Temperature is $(V_t + 23) \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
7	2	uint16_t	Bit 0...11: power supply voltage, mV Bit 12...13: not explained Bit 14: 1: low power, device will enter sleep after short time Bit 15: 1: very low power, device will enter deep sleep after short time
9	23	23 bytes	Not explained

3.4.8 Marvelmind robots control commands

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

3.4.8.1 Robot control command

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of robot	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x1000
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0001
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x10
7	16 (0x10) bytes	uint8_t	Robot control data (see lower)	
23	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet (modem reply)	0x7f
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x1000
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 0...5(see appendix 1)	
8	1	uint8_t	Address of robot	0x01...0xfe
9	1	uint8_t	Type of packet (robot reply)	0x10
10	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x1000
12	2	uint16_t	reserved	
14	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 8...13(see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of robot control data:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	1	uint8_t	Mode of control: 0 - no control (wait mode) 1 - motors power control 2 - speed control 3 - writing movement program 4 - pause movement program 5 - continue movement after pause
1	1	uint8_t	Code of operation: 0 - move forward 1 - move backward

			2 - rotate clockwise 3 - rotate counterclockwise 4 - pause for given time (for mode 3) 5 - repeat movement program from start (for mode 3) 6 - move to given point by coordinates (for mode 3) 7 - setup movement speed (for mode 3)
2	1	uint8_t	Control byte 1: For mode 1: power on motors, % For mode 2: speed of movement, % For mode 3: number of the program step (starting from zero)
3	2	int16_t	Data for program (mode 3): Code of operation 0 or 1: distance of movement, cm Code of operation 2 or 3: angle of rotation, degrees Code of operation 4: time of pause, ms Code of operation 6: X coordinate of movement target, cm Code of operation 7: speed of movement, %
5	1	uint8_t	For mode 3: total number of steps in program.
6	2	int16_t	Additional data for program (mode 3): Code of operation 6: Y coordinate of movement target, cm
8	2	int16_t	Code of operation 6: Z coordinate of movement target, cm
10	6	6 bytes	Reserved (0)

Some comments for this complicated command.

There are three main modes of robot control specified in byte 0 of robot control structure:

- power control (mode 1)
- speed control (mode 2)
- move by program (mode 3)

Mode 1 and mode 2 are generally used for test purposes. In mode 1 robot moves forward, backward, rotates left or right with selected power on motors. In mode 2 robot makes the same but adjusting power to keep selected speed. The power or speed is set in byte 2 of structure, type of movement - in byte 1.

Mode 4 and mode 5 are special commands for pausing movement during program execution and continuing movement after pause.

The main mode for moving on complex trajectories is mode 3.

It allows to program to robot the sequence of primitive actions, which combination builds the trajectory. Each item of the sequence should be sent by one command of this type. Each command should contain the number of the current step in the byte 2 of robot control structure, and total number of steps in the byte 5.

In the byte 1 of robot control structure the type of primitive movement is specified. Parameters of the primitive movement are specified in fields "data for program" (bytes 3...4) and "additional data for program" (bytes 6...7).

So, the following primitives are available:

- move forward by given distance;
- move backward by given distance;
- rotate clockwise by given angle;
- rotate counterclockwise by given angle;
- pause by given time;
- restart the movement program from first item (for looping movements);
- move to given point (X, Y) in Marvelmind navigation system coordinates;
- change movement speed.

Robot begins execution of the program after receiving the sequence of primitives. After program execution, robot stops. But if the program contains item with code of operation 5 (repeat from start), the program repeats loop which will be executed forever, until receiving stop command or uploading new program.

3.4.8.2 Stop robot

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of robot	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x403
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0001
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x04
7	4 bytes	4 bytes	Reserved (0)	0
11	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet (modem reply)	0x7f
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x403
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 0...5 (see appendix 1)	
8	1	uint8_t	Address of robot	0x01...0xfe
9	1	uint8_t	Type of packet (robot reply)	0x10
10	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x403
12	2	uint16_t	reserved	
14	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 8...13 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

This command simply terminates execution of any robot movement or program of movements. The robot stops and waits for new commands.

3.4.9 Reading/writing device control settings (firmware V6.01+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

3.4.9.1 Reading device control settings

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device (beacon/modem)	0x01...0xfe or 0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x1201
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0001
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03 if request was sent to modem 0x7f if request was sent to beacon
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x10
3	16	structure	Data structure (see section 9.3). Relevant only if request was sent to modem (0xff)	
11	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 0...10 (see appendix 1)	
following data will be received if the request was sent to beacon				
13	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
14	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
15	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x08/0x10
16	16	structure	Data structure (see below).	
32	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 12...22 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.9.2 Write device control settings

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device (beacon/modem)	0x01...0xfe or 0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x1201
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0001
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x10
7	16	structure	Data structure (see below)	
23	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03 if request was sent to modem 0x7f if request was sent to beacon
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x1201
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 0...5 (see appendix 1)	
following data will be received of the request was sent to beacon (with address 0x01...0xfe)				
8	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0x01...0xfe
9	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
10	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x1201
12	2	uint16_t	reserved	
14	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 of bytes 8...13 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.9.3 Format of control settings payload data

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	1	uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0...5: not explained, should be always zero! Bit 6: 0 - stationary beacon mode, 1 - hedgehog mode Bit 7: reserved (0)
1	1	uint8_t	UART baudrate setting: 0: 500000 bps (default value) 1: 4800 bps 2: 9600 bps 3: 19200 bps 4: 38400 bps 5: 57600 bps 6: 115200 bps 7...255: reserved
2	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)
3	1	uint8_t	Bit 0...3: radio profile: 0: 38.4 kbps 1: 150 kbps 2: 500 kbps 3...7: reserved Bit 4...6: radio band: 0: 433 MHz 1: 868 MHz 2: 915 MHz 3: 315 MHz 4...7: reserved Bit 7: reserved
4	1	uint8_t	Type of UART/USB output: 0: Marvelmind protocol 1: NMEA0183
5	1	uint8_t	Mask of NMEA frames to send in NMEA0183 mode: Bit 0: 1 - send \$GPRMC frame Bit 1: 1 - send \$GPGGA frame Bit 2: 1 - send \$GPVTG frame Bit 3: 1 - send \$GPZDA frame Bit 4...7: reserved (0)
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of user payload data for sending from this hedgehog to modem (0...32)
7	1	uint8_t	Mask of IMU data for sending to modem in 'IMU via modem' mode: Bit 0: IMU fusion location Bit 1: quaternion Bit 2: speed Bit 3: acceleration Bit 4: raw accelerometer Bit 5: raw gyro Bit 6: raw compass Bit 7: 0 = send IMU fusion, 1 = send raw IMU
8	1	uint8_t	Bit 0...6: interval of streaming telemetry (0 = no stream)

			Bit 7: reserved (0)
9	1	uint8_t	Bit 0: use IMU for speed calculation Bit 1...7 – reserved (0)
10	6	6 bytes	Reserved (0)

Warning! If you change radio profile on beacon connected by radio, the radio connection will be lost. If you need to switch the profile, switch the radio profile for all beacons one after another, and then switch radio profile for modem. All beacons should be available on new radio profile after few seconds.

3.4.10 Reading list of devices in network (firmware V6.01+)

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x31xx where xx is number of devices group
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x72
3	1	uint8_t	Total number of devices in network (K)	
4	112	112 bytes	0...16 structures of information about device in network, see description lower	
116	1	uint8_t	Reserved	0x00
117	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of data about device in network (7 bytes)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Description
0	1	Address of device (0x01...0xfe)
1	1	Major version of firmware
2	1	Minor version of firmware

3	1	Bit 0...5: Type of device: 10: Wheel robot 12: Crawler robot 22: Beacon HW V4.5 23: Beacon HW V4.5 (hedgehog mode) 24: Modem (HW V4.5/4.9) 30: Beacon HW V4.9 31: Beacon HW V4.9 (hedgehog mode) 32: Mini-RX beacon 36: Mini TX beacon (HW V5.07) 37: Industrial-TX beacon 41: Industrial-RX beacon 42: Super-Beacon 43: Super-Beacon (hedgehog mode) 44: Industrial Super-Beacon 45: Industrial Super-Beacon (hedgehog mode) Bit 6: 1 -more than one device with this address exist Bit 7: 1 - sleeping mode
4	1	Second minor version of firmware

3.4.11 Reading version of firmware

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	supported
Mini-TX:	supported
Mini-TX-2:	supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of device	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0xfe00
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x08
3	1	uint8_t	Minor version of firmware	
4	1	uint8_t	Major version of firmware	
5	3	3 bytes	Reserved	
8	1	uint8_t	Device type ID	
9	2	uint16_t	Reserved	
11	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

3.4.12 Reading user data

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0004
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x03
2	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	0x84
3	1	uint8_t	Total user data size	
4	3	3 bytes	Reserved (0)	
7	128	uint8_t	User data from hedgehogs	
135	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

User data from hedgehogs is the sequence of records with following structure:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	H
1	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of user data from hedgehog	M
2	M	uint8_t	M bytes of data from hedgehog H	

3.4.13 Writing manual device location

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	0x01...0xfe
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x5003
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0002
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x20
7	32	structure	Data structure (see below)	
39	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x5003
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of data structure:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	4	int32_t	X coordinate, mm	
4	4	int32_t	Y coordinate, mm	
8	4	int32_t	Z coordinate, mm	
12	1	uint8_t	Not explained	0xff
13	4	int32_t	Not explained	0
17	4	int32_t	Not explained	0
21	4	int32_t	Not explained	0
25	1	uint8_t	Not explained	0x02
26	6	6 bytes	Reserved	0

3.4.14 Writing manual distance between beacons

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Format of request frame (from host to modem)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x4003
4	2	uint16_t	Access mode	0x0000
6	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmission	0x10
7	16	structure	Data structure (see below)	
23	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of answer frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x10
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data	0x4003
4	2	uint16_t	reserved	
6	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Format of error reply is described in Appendix 2.

Format of data structure:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of first beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Address of second beacon	
2	4	uint32_t	Distance between beacons, mm	
6	10	10 bytes	Reserved	0

4. Protocols of communication via RS-485

4.1 'Marvelmind' protocol for streaming

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

All packets described in [corresponding section](#) for UART are also available via RS-485.

Note these data are available only for Super-Modem and Industrial Super-Beacon, because they have RS-485 hardware onboard.

4.2 Protocol of reading/writing data from/to user device

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	on demand
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	on demand
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

All packets described in [corresponding section](#) for UART can be implemented on demand.

Note these data can be available only for Super-Modem and Industrial Super-Beacon, because they have RS-485 hardware onboard.

4.3 NMEA0183 communication protocol

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported (starting from SW V7.000)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

All packets described in [corresponding section](#) for UART are also available via RS-485.

Note these data are available only for Super-Modem and Industrial Super-Beacon, because they have RS-485 hardware onboard.

5. Protocols of communication via SPI

5.1 Packet with hedgehog location

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	on demand
Super-Modem:	not supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	supported
Beacon HW4.5:	supported

Super-Beacon, Beacon HW4.9 and Beacon HW4.5 can work as SPI slave devices and support reading packet with [hedgehog location data](#). Modem HW5.1 has hardware SPI support and software support can be added on demand.

5.2 Other data via SPI

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	on demand
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	on demand
Super-Modem:	not supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Support of other data packets described in chapter 2 can be added on demand for Super-Beacon and modem HW5.1

6. Protocols of communication via I²C

6.1 Compass emulation for drones with PX4

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	not supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Paired Super-Beacons can work as more stable and precise compass connected via I2C to PX4.

You need to purchase [MMSW0003](#) license for this.

6.2 Other data via I²C

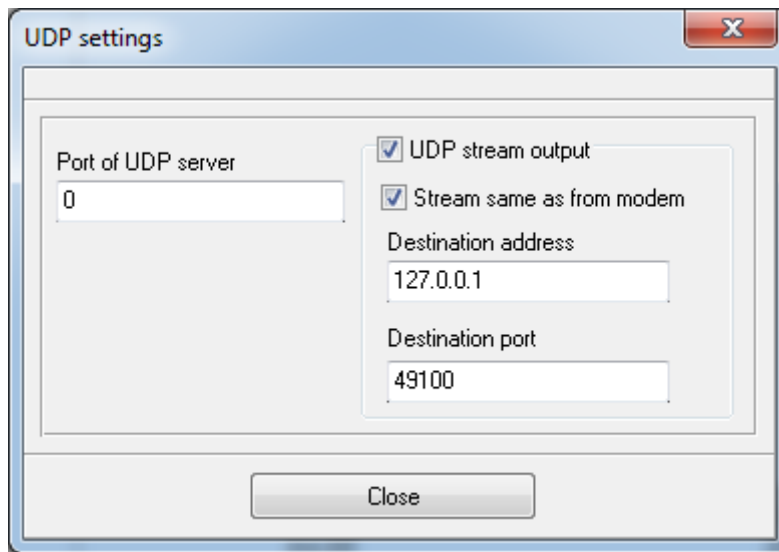
Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	on demand
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	on demand
Super-Modem:	not supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

Support of other data packets described in chapter 2 can be added on demand for Super-Beacon and modem HW5.1

7. Protocols of communication via UDP (Wi-Fi)

Dashboard software can transmit data via UDP through network interfaces of the PC where the dashboard is running. Destination IP address/port can be adjusted via menu File/UDP settings:



Super-Modem has onboard Wi-Fi, and it is able to stream locations of mobile beacons and other data described below.

Configuration of WiFi network and UDP streaming is possible via Super-Modem settings in the dashboard:

Parameters of radio	(+) expand
Ultrasound	(+) expand
Interfaces	(+) expand
Georeferencing	(+) expand
Wi-Fi/UDP settings	(-) WirelessNet-80
Wi-Fi	enabled
Wi-Fi network name	WirelessNet-80
Wi-Fi network password	*****
Show password	disabled
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wi-Fi reconnect timeout, sec (10..65000)	120
Static IP	disabled
Static IP address	n/a
Router IP address	n/a
Wi-Fi RSSI, dBm	-62
Own IP address	192.168.100.12
UDP destination IP address	192.168.100.23
UDP destination port (0..65535)	49100
UDP port for API (0..65535)	49213
Stationary beacons visible	enabled
Service zones visible	enabled
Service zones active	enabled

7.1 Packet with hedgehog location

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0011
4	1	uint8_t	Data size (bytes)	N
5	4	uint32_t	Timestamp – time from running of dashboard/Super-Modem in milliseconds on the moment of receiving coordinates	
9	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon, mm	
13	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, mm	
17	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of beacon, mm	
21	1	uint8_t	Byte of flags: Bit 0: 1 - coordinates unavailable. Data from fields X,Y,Z should not be used. Bit 1: timestamp units indicator (see note) Bit 2...6: reserved (0) Bit 7: – 1 – out of geofencing zone	
22	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)	
23	2	uint16_t	Bit 0...11: orientation of hedgehogs pair in XY plane, decidegrees (0...3600) Bit 12: 1 – coordinates are given for center of beacons pair; 0 – coordinates for specified hedgehog Bit 13...15: reserved (0)	
25	2	Reserved (0)		
27	M=N-22		Optional data fields – see the list	
27+M	2	Reserved (0)		

Note: for dashboard and Super-Modem versions before V6.290 the timestamp is in 1/64 sec units and timestamp units indicator (bit 1 of flags byte) is 0. For versions V6.290 and higher timestamp is in milliseconds and timestamp units indicator is 1.

Optional data in mobile beacon location packet can include following structures:

- Speed data (7 bytes). Should be enabled in interfaces section of mobile beacon settings in the dashboard

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Code of data field = 1 means a vector of speed	1
1	2	int16_t	Speed along X, mm/sec	
3	2	int16_t	Speed along Y, mm/sec	
5	2	int16_t	Speed along Z, mm/sec	

7.1.1. Packet with hedgehog location with real-time timestamps (firmware v7.200+)

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0081
4	1	uint8_t	Data size (bytes)	N
5	8	int64_t	Timestamp – unix time of beacon ultrasound emission, number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
13	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon, mm	
17	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon, mm	
21	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of beacon, mm	
25	1	uint8_t	Byte of flags: Bit 0: 1 - coordinates unavailable. Data from fields X,Y,Z should not be used. Bit 1: timestamp units indicator (see note) Bit 2...6: reserved (0) Bit 7: – 1 – out of geofencing zone	
26	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)	
27	2	uint16_t	Bit 0...11: orientation of hedgehogs pair in XY plane, decidegrees (0...3600) Bit 12: 1 – coordinates are given for center of beacons pair; 0 – coordinates for specified hedgehog Bit 13...15: reserved (0)	
29	2	Reserved (0)		
31	M=N-26		Optional data fields – see the list	
31+M	2	Reserved (0)		

7.2. Packet with stationary beacons locations

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0012
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	1+N*14
5	1	uint8_t	Number of beacons in packet	N
6	1	N*14 bytes	Data for N beacons	

Format of data structure for every of N beacons:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon
1	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of the beacon, mm
5	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of the beacon, mm
9	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of the beacon, mm
13	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)

7.3. Packet with raw IMU data

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0003
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, X axis, 1 mg/LSB	
7	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Y axis, 1 mg/LSB	
9	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Z axis, 1 mg/LSB	
11	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, X axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
13	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Y axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
15	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Z axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
17	2	int16_t	Compass, X axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
19	2	int16_t	Compass, Y axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
21	2	int16_t	Compass, Z axis, 980 LSB/Gauss	
23	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
24	5	5 bytes	Reserved (0)	
29	4	uint32_t	Timestamp, ms	
33	8	8 bytes	reserved	

Note: Compass data are available only for HW v4.9 beacons with IMU.

7.3.1. Packet with raw IMU data with real-time timestamps (firmware v7.200+)

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0083
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, X axis, 1 mg/LSB	
7	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Y axis, 1 mg/LSB	
9	2	int16_t	Accelerometer, Z axis, 1 mg/LSB	
11	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, X axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
13	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Y axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
15	2	int16_t	Gyroscope, Z axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB	
17	2	int16_t	Compass, X axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
19	2	int16_t	Compass, Y axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss	
21	2	int16_t	Compass, Z axis, 980 LSB/Gauss	
23	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
24	5	5 bytes	Reserved (0)	
29	8	int64_t	Timestamp – unix time, number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
37	8	8 bytes	reserved	

Note: Compass data are available only for HW v4.9 beacons with IMU.

7.4. Packet with raw distances data

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0004
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	32		Data packet (see lower)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
1	6		Distance item 1	
7	6		Distance item 2	
13	6		Distance item 3	
19	6		Distance item 4	
25	4	uint32_t	Timestamp – internal time of beacon ultrasound emission, in milliseconds from the moment of the latest wakeup event (V5.89+).	
29	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.89+)	
31	1	uint8_t	reserved	

Format of distance item

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon (0 if item not filled)	
1	4	uint32_t	Distance to the beacon, mm	
5	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)	

7.4.1. Packet with raw distances data with real-time timestamps (firmware v7.200+)

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0084
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	32		Data packet (see lower)	

Format of data packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of hedgehog	
1	6		Distance item 1	
7	6		Distance item 2	
13	6		Distance item 3	
19	6		Distance item 4	
25	8	int64_t	Timestamp – unix time of beacon ultrasound emission, number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard.	
33	2	uint16_t	Time passed from ultrasound emission to current time, milliseconds (V5.89+)	
35	1	uint8_t	reserved	

Format of distance item

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon (0 if item not filled)	
1	4	uint32_t	Distance to the beacon, mm	
5	1	uint8_t	Reserved (0)	

7.5. Packet with IMU fusion data

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0005
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon (fusion), mm	
9	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon (fusion), mm	
13	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of beacon (fusion), mm	
17	2	int16_t	W field of rotation quaternion	
19	2	int16_t	X field of rotation quaternion	
21	2	int16_t	Y field of rotation quaternion	
23	2	int16_t	Z field of rotation quaternion	
25	2	int16_t	Velocity X of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
27	2	int16_t	Velocity Y of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
29	2	int16_t	Velocity Z of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
31	2	int16_t	Acceleration X of beacon, mm/s ²	
33	2	int16_t	Acceleration Y of beacon, mm/s ²	
35	2	int16_t	Acceleration Z of beacon, mm/s ²	
37	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	
38	1	1 byte	Reserved (0)	
39	4	uint32_t	Timestamp, ms	
43	4	4 bytes	Reserved (0)	

Note: Quaternion is normalized to 10000 value.

7.5.1. Packet with IMU fusion data with real-time timestamps (firmware v7.200+)

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Please see the [note](#) about timestamps.

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0085
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	4	int32_t	Coordinate X of beacon (fusion), mm	
9	4	int32_t	Coordinate Y of beacon (fusion), mm	
13	4	int32_t	Coordinate Z of beacon (fusion), mm	
17	2	int16_t	W field of rotation quaternion	
19	2	int16_t	X field of rotation quaternion	
21	2	int16_t	Y field of rotation quaternion	
23	2	int16_t	Z field of rotation quaternion	
25	2	int16_t	Velocity X of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
27	2	int16_t	Velocity Y of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
29	2	int16_t	Velocity Z of beacon (fusion), mm/s	
31	2	int16_t	Acceleration X of beacon, mm/s ²	
33	2	int16_t	Acceleration Y of beacon, mm/s ²	
35	2	int16_t	Acceleration Z of beacon, mm/s ²	
37	1	uint8_t	Address of beacon	
38	1	1 byte	Reserved (0)	
39	8	int64_t	Timestamp – unix time, number of milliseconds from 1970.01.01 00:00:00. Time, synchronized by all devices with modem and dashboard	
47	4	4 bytes	Reserved (0)	

Note: Quaternion is normalized to 10000 value.

7.6. Packet with telemetry data

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0006
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	2	uint16_t	Battery voltage, mV	
7	1	int8_t	RSSI, dBm	
8	13		Reserved (0)	

7.7. Packet with quality and extended location data

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x47
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x0007
4	1	uint8_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
5	1	uint8_t	Device address	
6	1	uint8_t	Positioning quality, %	
7	1	uint8_t	0 = no geofencing zone alarm 1...255 - index of geofencing zone This field requires MMSW0005 license.	
8	13		Reserved (0)	

7.8. Packet with telemetry of all beacons

Supported hardware/software:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported (in SSM firmware)
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	on demand

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	0x48
2	2	uint16_t	Code of data in packet	0x2001
4	2	uint16_t	Number of bytes of data transmitting	
6	N*10		Telemetry for N beacon (see table below)	

Format of beacon telemetry item

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of the beacon	
1	2	uint16_t	Power voltage, mV	
3	1	int8_t	RSSI, dBm	
4	4	uint32_t	Time passed from last data update, sec	
8	2	uint16_t	Reserved (0)	

7.9. NMEA0183 protocol

Supported hardware/software:

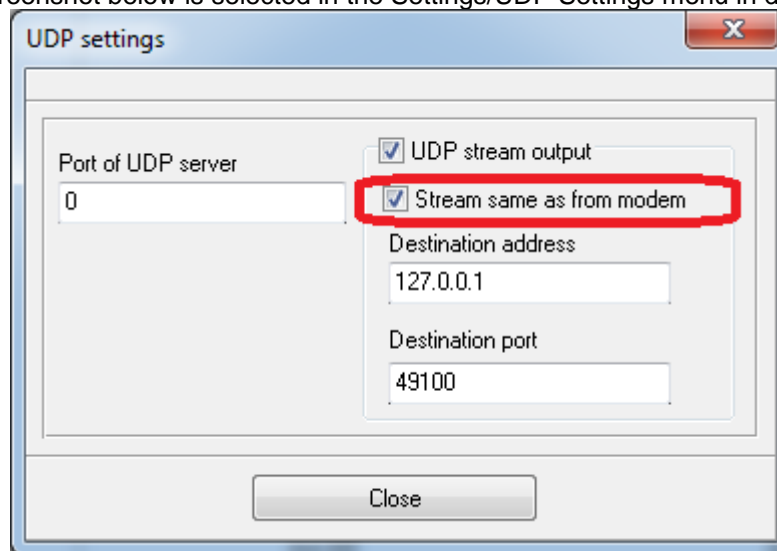
Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	not supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	supported
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported
Dashboard software:	supported

Format of the packet

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	N	N bytes	NMEA0183 message (see description here)	
N	1	uint8_t	Address of the mobile beacon	

Notes:

- Super-Modem streams NMEA0183 messages via UDP if NMEA0183 protocol is selected in interfaces section of settings for the Super-Modem in the dashboard
- Dashboard streams NMEA0183 messages if NMEA0183 protocol is selected in interfaces section of settings for the modem, and the option shown on the screenshot below is selected in the Settings/UDP Settings menu in dashboard:



8. Protocols of communication via CAN

Supported hardware:

Super-Beacon:	not supported
Industrial Super-Beacon:	supported
Modem HW5.1:	not supported
Super-Modem:	on demand
Mini-RX (Badge, Helmet, etc.):	not supported
Mini-TX:	not supported
Mini-TX-2:	not supported
Modem HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.9:	not supported
Beacon HW4.5:	not supported

CAN hardware support can be installed in Super-Modem and Industrial Super-Beacon by request. If CAN is installed, RS-485 is not available.

Parameters of CAN:

Baudrate: **125 kbps.**

Frame format: **standard.**

8.1. 'Marvelmind' protocol of streaming

Packets described in [corresponding chapter about UART streaming](#) are transmitted also via CAN with CAN frame id **0x10**. Each CAN frame can contain from 1 to 8 bytes of data. Number of data bytes is specified in **DLC** field of CAN frame.

Data are transmitted as raw stream, so CAN frame can include end of one data packet and beginning of next packet. User should receive multiple CAN frames, place their data fields into some buffer and process by the same way as data received from UART.

8.2. NMEA0183 communication protocol

Packets described in [corresponding chapter about UART streaming](#) are transmitted also via CAN with CAN frame id **0x11**. Each CAN frame can contain from 1 to 8 bytes of data. Number of data bytes is specified in **DLC** field of CAN frame.

Data are transmitted as raw stream, so CAN frame can include end of one data packet and beginning of next packet. User should receive multiple CAN frames, place their data fields into some buffer and process by the

9. Format of dashboard csv log file

Dashboard stores locations of stationary and mobile beacons and other data into csv log files located in 'log' folder in dashboard directory. Starting from version V7.000 format of the log was changed. Previous format was remained only for modem HW v4.9.

9.1. Format of csv log file (dashboard version V7.000+)

In the csv log file for dashboard versions V7.000+ each event is recorded to the log as one CSV line, and different events correspond to different formats of the line. At the same time, starting of the line is equal for all types of the line.

Here is the example of several lines from the csv log file:

```
T2021_11_04__173001_581,user,41,17,14,4.675,2.714,0.250,2,975,100
T2021_11_04__173001_581,user,41,17,15,4.665,2.708,0.250,2,975,114
T2021_11_04__173001_581,user,41,17,26,4.073,1.987,0.250,2,3462,128
T2021_11_04__173001_581,user,41,17,27,4.075,1.987,0.250,2,3462,141
T2021_11_04__173001_581,user,41,17,28,3.588,1.979,0.250,2,3496,155
T2021_11_04__173001_581,user,41,17,29,3.592,1.978,0.250,2,3496,169
T2021_11_04__173001_701,user,43,15,nl
T2021_11_04__173001_728,user,43,27,nl
T2021_11_04__173001_756,user,43,29,nl
```

Common part of the line includes first 3 fields:

- “T2021_11_04__173001_581” – timestamp for data from this line: 2021.11.04, 17:30:01.581;
- “user” – user name (reserved for future_. In future versions dashboard will support logging in users;
- “41” – ID of the line type. Different line types have different formats in following fields.

There are some common special codes in data fields:

- “nl” – no license. Some license is required for this field to be filled;
- “na” – not applicable. No relevant data for this field. For example if mobile beacon was not successfully located, fields for X,Y,Z coordinates will contain “na”.

Next chapters contain descriptions of different types of the lines.

9.1.1. Line type ID 01 – link to map file

This line is recorded when map file is saved automatically or by 'Save map' button pressed by user.

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	01 - Line type ID (link to map file)
3	Name of the map file saved at that moment

9.1.2. Line type ID 41 – Marvelmind protocol streaming record

This line is recorded when modem protocol setting in 'Interfaces' section is 'Marvelmind'.

[Marvelmind protocol](#) has different types of records, and they correspond to different lines in log file, described in following sub chapters.

9.1.2.1. Hedgehog position (41 17) or (41 129)

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	17 (0x0011) – data code for hedgehog position 129 (0x0081) – data code for hedgehog position (with real-time timestamp streaming)
4	Hedgehog address
5	Hedgehog X coordinate, meters
6	Hedgehog Y coordinate, meters
7	Hedgehog Z coordinate, meters
8	Flags: Bit 0: 1 - coordinates unavailable. Data from fields X,Y,Z should not be used. Bit 1...6: reserved Bit 7: – 1 – out of geofencing zone
9	Yaw angle and flags: Bit 0...11: yaw angle of hedgehogs pair, decidegrees (0...3600) Bit 12: 1 – coordinates are given for center of beacons pair; 0 – coordinates for specified hedgehog
10	Time shift, ms. Time passed from ultrasound emission to calculation of the location in this line

9.1.2.2. Stationary beacon position (41 18)

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	18 (0x0012) – data code for stationary beacon position
4	Stationary beacon address
5	Beacon X coordinate, meters
6	Beacon Y coordinate, meters
7	Beacon Z coordinate, meters
8	Reserved field

9.1.2.3. Raw distances from hedgehog to stationary beacons (41 4) or (41 132)

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	4 (0x0004) – data code for raw distances 132 (0x0084) – data code for raw distances (with real-time timestamp streaming)
4	Address of hedgehog
5	N – number of distances in the line
6	N distance sub records (2*N fields), see below
6+N*2+1	Time shift, ms. Time passed from ultrasound emission to measurement of the distances

Fields of the distance sub record:

0	Address of stationary beacon
1	Distance to stationary beacon

9.1.2.4. Raw IMU data (41 3) or (41 131)

This line requires [MMSW0005](#) license.

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	3 (0x0003) – data code for raw IMU data 131 (0x0083) – data code for raw IMU data (real-time timestamps enabled for hedgehog)
4	Address of hedgehog
5	Accelerometer, X axis, 1 mg/LSB
6	Accelerometer, Y axis, 1 mg/LSB
7	Accelerometer, Z axis, 1 mg/LSB
8	Gyroscope, X axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB
9	Gyroscope, Y axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB
10	Gyroscope, Z axis, 0.0175 dps/LSB
11	Compass, X axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss
12	Compass, Y axis, 1100 LSB/Gauss
13	Compass, Z axis, 980 LSB/Gauss

9.1.2.5. IMU fusion data (41 5) or (41 133)

This line requires [MMSW0005](#) license.

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	5 (0x0005) – data code for IMU fusion data 133 (0x0085) – data code for IMU fusion data (real-time timestamps enabled for hedgehog)
4	Address of hedgehog
5	Coordinate X of beacon (fusion), meters
6	Coordinate Y of beacon (fusion), meters
7	Coordinate Z of beacon (fusion), meters
8	W field of rotation quaternion
9	X field of rotation quaternion
10	Y field of rotation quaternion
11	Z field of rotation quaternion
12	Velocity X of beacon (fusion), mm/s
13	Velocity Y of beacon (fusion), mm/s
14	Velocity Z of beacon (fusion), mm/s
15	Acceleration X of beacon, mm/s ²
16	Acceleration Y of beacon, mm/s ²
17	Acceleration Z of beacon, mm/s ²

9.1.2.6. Telemetry data (41 6)

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	6 (0x0006) – data code for telemetry data
4	Address of the beacon
5	Supply voltage, V
6	RSSI, dBm

9.1.2.7. Quality and extended location data (41 7)

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	41 - Line type ID (Marvelmind protocol streaming)
3	7 (0x0007) – data code for quality and extended location data
4	Address of the hedgehog
5	Quality of the location, %
6	Number of the geofencing zone (this field requires MMSW0005 license)

9.1.3. Line type ID 42 – NMEA0183 streaming record

This line requires [MMSW0005](#) license.

This line is recorded when modem protocol setting in 'Interfaces' section is 'NMEA0183'.

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	42 - Line type ID (NMEA0183 protocol streaming)
3	Address of the hedgehog
4,5, etc	Sequence of fields according to NMEA0183 format (NMEA0183 record has also comma separated values format)

9.1.4. Line type ID 43 – user payload data transmitted through the hedgehog

This line requires [MMSW0005](#) license.

This line is recorded if hedgehog has non-zero payload data size enabled in the interfaces section of settings, and user device transmits any data via USB or UART of the hedgehog.

Also, payload data are available for some Marvlemind devices, for example robots [v100](#) and [Boxie](#).

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	43 - Line type ID (user payload)
3	Address of the hedgehog
4,5, etc	Sequence of comma separated bytes of payload data (each field is 1 byte)

9.1.4.1. Payload telemetry data for Robot v100

General format of the line corresponds to [user payload data format](#).

Data bytes (starting from fourth field of the line) form data records with formats described below.

Multibyte values are placed starting from low byte (little endian format).

Robot v100 telemetry Record N3:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	uint16_t	Record ID	0x3003
2	2*12		Distances by 12 lidars (2 bytes per lidar) Each lidar data has following format: Bit 0...11 – distance by the lidar, mm Bit 12...15 – distance measurement status Status = 0 – distance is measured Status <> 0 – distance is not measured	
26	1	uint8_t	General lidars status: Bit0: 1 – lidars read successfully 0 – lidars read failed Bit 1...7 – reserved (0)	
27	1	uint8_t	Robot state: 0: Robot is normally stopped 1: Robot is stopped by any alarm 2: Robot is autonomously moving 3: Robot is charging	
28	1	uint8_t	RV - Robot battery voltage. $V = (RV/10) + 20$ Volts	
29	2	int16_t	Robot supply current, x10 mA	N

			If the value is negative, robot battery is charging by this current.	
31	1	uint8_t	Remained battery capacity, %	
32	2	uint16_t	Robot supply power, Watt	
34	2	uint16_t	Speed of left wheel, mm/s	
36	2	uint16_t	Speed of right wheel, mm/s	
37	1	uint8_t	Power on left motor, %	
38	1	uint8_t	Power on right motor, %	
39	2	uint16_t	Desired speed, mm/s	
41	2	int16_t	Robot X coordinate, cm	
43	1	uint8_t	Status flags: Bit 0...3 – reserved Bit 4: 1 – ultrasonic tracking error Bit 5...7 - reserved	
44	2	int16_t	Robot Y coordinate, cm	

Robot v100 telemetry Record N4:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	uint16_t	Record ID	0x3004
2	2*12		Distances by 12 lidars (2 bytes per lidar) Each lidar data has following format: Bit 0...11 – distance by the lidar, mm Bit 12...15 – distance measurement status Status = 0 – distance is measured Status <> 0 – distance is not measured	
26	1	uint8_t	General lidars status: Bit0: 1 – lidars read successfully 0 – lidars read failed Bit 1...7 – reserved (0)	
27	1	uint8_t	Robot state: 0: Robot is normally stopped 1: Robot is stopped by any alarm 2: Robot is autonomously moving 3: Robot is charging	
28	1	uint8_t	Index of current item in movement program	
29	1	uint8_t	Total number of items in movement program	
30	1	uint8_t	Reserved	
31	1	uint8_t	Direction of obstacle by lidars: 0 – none 1 – forward 2 – left 3 - right	
32	1	uint8_t	Minimum alarm distance by lidar, x2cm	
33	1	uint8_t	Current measured lidar distance caused the alarm, x2cm	
34	3		Reserved	
36	2	int16_t	Robot X position, cm	
38	2	int16_t	Robot Y position, cm	

9.1.4.2. Payload telemetry data for Robot Boxie

General format of the line corresponds to [user payload data format](#).

Data bytes (starting from fourth field of the line) form data records with formats described below.

Multibyte values are placed starting from low byte (little endian format).

Robot Boxie telemetry Record N1:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	uint16_t	Record ID	0x3101
2	2*12		Distances by 12 lidars (2 bytes per lidar) Each lidar data has following format: Bit 0...11 – distance by the lidar, mm Bit 12...15 – distance measurement status Status = 0 – distance is measured Status <> 0 – distance is not measured	
26	1	uint8_t	General lidars status: Bit0: 1 – lidars read successfully 0 – lidars read failed Bit 1...7 – reserved (0)	
27	1	uint8_t	Robot state: 0: Robot is normally stopped 1: Robot is stopped by any alarm 2: Robot is autonomously moving 3: Robot is charging	
28	1	uint8_t	RV - Robot battery voltage, x100 mV. For example, value 118 means 11.8V	
29	2	int16_t	Robot supply current, x10 mA For example, value 123 means 1.230 A	
31	1	uint8_t	Reserved	
32	1	uint8_t	Power on left motor, %	
33	1	uint8_t	Power on right motor, %	
34	2	uint16_t	Speed of left wheel, mm/s	
36	2	uint16_t	Speed of right wheel, mm/s	
37	2	int16_t	Passed path by odometry of left motor, cm	
39	2	int16_t	Passed path by odometry of right motor, cm	
41	2	int16_t	Robot X coordinate, cm	
43	1	uint8_t	Status flags: Bit 0...1 – reserved Bit 2: 1 – movement program is executing Bit 2: 1 – movement is paused Bit 4: 1 – ultrasonic tracking error Bit 5...7 - reserved	
44	2	int16_t	Robot Y coordinate, cm	

Robot Boxie telemetry Record N3:

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	2	uint16_t	Record ID	0x3103
2	2	int16_t	Current “P” value of angle control PID regulator	
4	2	int16_t	Current “I” value of angle control PID regulator	
6	2	int16_t	Current “D” value of angle control PID regulator	
8	2	int16_t	Robot X coordinate, calculated using EKF filter, cm	
10	2	int16_t	Robot Y coordinate, calculated using EKF filter, cm	
12	2	int16_t	Reserved	
13	1	uint8_t	General lidars status: Bit0: 1 – lidars read successfully 0 – lidars read failed Bit 1...7 – reserved (0)	
14	1	uint8_t	Robot state: 0: Robot is normally stopped 1: Robot is stopped by any alarm 2: Robot is autonomously moving 3: Robot is charging	
15	1	uint8_t	Index of current movement step (first waypoint is 0, second is 1 etc)	
16	1	uint8_t	Total movement steps in current program	
17	1	uint8_t	Movement flags: Bit 0: 1 – “Run forever” option Bit 1...7 - reserved	
18	1	uint8_t	0 – No alarm by lidar 1...12 - Index of the lidar, caused the alarm	
19	1	uint8_t	Minimum alarm distance by lidar, x2cm	
20	1	uint8_t	Current measured lidar distance caused the alarm, x2cm	
21	2	int16_t	Angle by paired beacons on the robot, degrees	
23	1	uint8_t	Desired speed of the robot (user setting), cm/s	
24	2	int16_t	Robot X coordinate, cm	
26	2	int16_t	Robot Y coordinate, cm	
28	2	int16_t	Reserved	
30	2	int16_t	Reserved	
32	2	int16_t	Deviation angle between desired direction and current orientation of the robot, degrees	
34	1	uint8_t	Reserved	
35	2	int16_t	Fused robot orientation angle, degrees	
36	5	5 bytes	Reserved	

9.1.5. Line type ID 44 – dashboard real-time player location

This line requires [MMSW0005](#) license.

This line is recorded for hedgehog if real-time player is enabled. Real-time player provides 100 Hz location data.

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	44 - Line type ID (real-time player location)
3	Address of the hedgehog
4	Reserved field
5	Hedgehog X coordinate, meters
6	Hedgehog Y coordinate, meters
7	Hedgehog Z coordinate, meters

9.1.6. Line type ID 55 – short beacon telemetry

This line contains beacon telemetry received from SSM (Super Super-Modem) .

Fields of the line:

N	Field description
0	Timestamp (common field)
1	User name (common field)
2	55- Line type ID (short telemetry)
3	Address of the beacon
4	Low byte of the beacon power voltage: V0
5	High byte of the beacon power voltage: V1 Beacon power voltage is $V = V0 + V1 * 256$ mV
6	RSSI in 2's complement code: R0 If R0 is less than 128, RSSI= R0 dBm If (R0 >= 128) RSSI= R0-256 dBm
7	Reserved
8	Reserved

9.2. Previous format of csv log (dashboard before V7.000 or modem HW v4.9)

Here is the picture illustrating old format of the log file:

Format of CSV file recorded by dashboard

```
1608733078625,0,2911360,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078656,31,2911391,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078656,0,2911391,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078671,15,2911406,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078671,0,2911406,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078687,16,2911422,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078687,0,2911422,60,0.805,1.160,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078843,156,2911578,60,0.806,1.159,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078843,0,2911578,60,0.806,1.159,1.000,50,1.784,58,1.519,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078859,16,2911594,60,0.806,1.159,1.000,50,1.778,58,1.528,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078859,0,2911594,60,0.806,1.159,1.000,50,1.778,58,1.528,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078890,31,2911625,60,0.807,1.159,1.000,50,1.778,58,1.528,255,0,0,0,0,
1608733078890,0,2911625,60,0.807,1.159,1.000,50,1.778,58,1.528,255,0,0,0,0,
```

Case specific parameters: robot state,
some users telemetry or so on

32-bit status word.

Bit 0: 1 = geofencing zone alarm

Bit 1...31: reserved

Separator. 255 means end
of raw distances list

Addresses of stationary
beacons and distances
from hedgehog to them
(meters)

Coordinates of
hedgehog:
X,Y,Z (meters)

Address of hedgehog

Time from running dashboard, ms

Time from previous record, ms

Time from 1 january 1970 (Unix time), ms

10. Marvelmind API

Marvelmind API library is used by Marvelmind Dashboard software and provides interface to user's software. API is coming as dynamic-link library (DLL) for MS Windows and shared library for Linux (x86 and ARM platforms). The API connects to the modem via USB (virtual serial port) and implements [the communication protocol with modem](#).

In addition to the API library, the software package includes C example software, which was used for testing of the API and includes calls of all API functions.

The example can be used as a basis for developing of a user's software and for porting API library interface (file 'marvelmind_api.c') to other programming languages.

Tested on:

1. MS Windows 10; CPU: Intel Core i5
2. Ubuntu 20.04; CPU: Intel Core i5
3. Raspbian (2018-11-13-raspbian-stretch-full); Platform: Raspberry Pi 3 Model B+

10.1. Installation for Windows

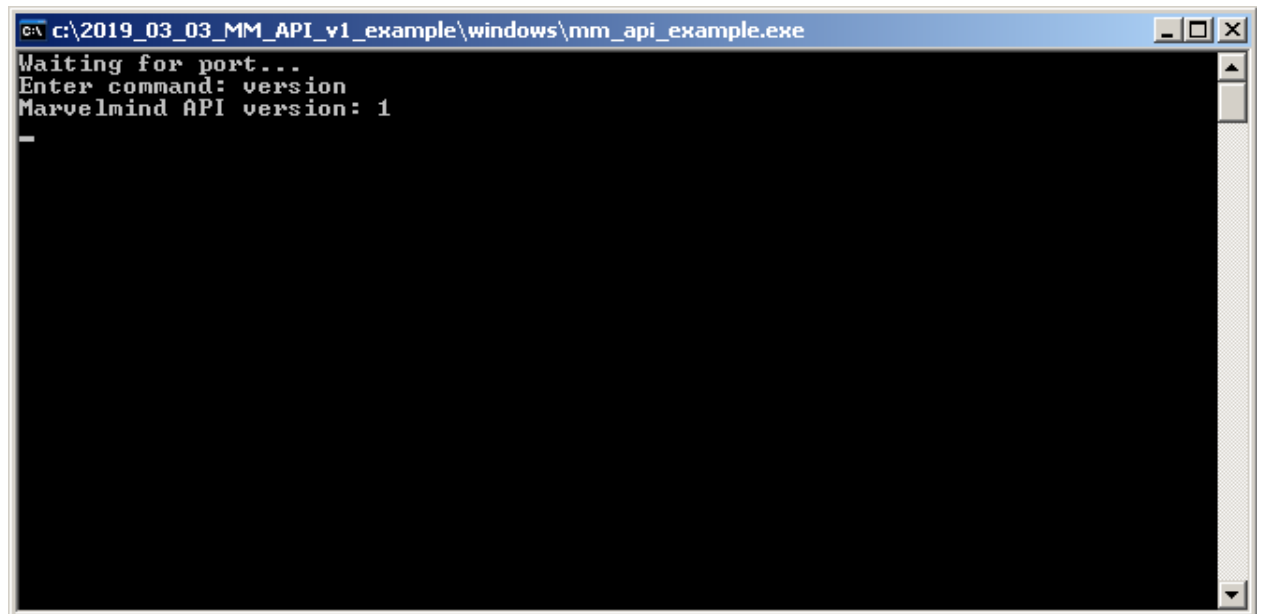
- Download Marvelmind API software package. Copy Dashboard API and example software to directory that you will use for the program. Beacons the Windows version of the example is coming with prebuilt executable file, you can immediately run 'mm_api_example.exe' from the 'windows' directory coming in API software package.

10.2. Installation for Linux

- Download Marvelmind API software package. Copy Dashboard API to directory that you will use for the program. Note the Linux version is provided for two hardware platforms: **x86** (most of laptops based on Intel or AMD CPU) and **arm** (for example, single-board computers like Raspberry PI)
- Copy library **libdashapi.so** corresponding to your platform to the directory **/usr/local/lib** by executing command **sudo cp libdashapi.so /usr/local/lib** in terminal opened in directory with **libdashapi.so**. After that, execute **sudo ldconfig** in terminal.
- May be, you will need to give rights for your user to access serial port by adding him to **dialout** group:
 - Execute in terminal: **sudo adduser \$USER dialout**
 - Add to the directory **/etc/udev/rules.d** file **"99-tty.rules"** with following content:
#Marvelmind serial port rules
KERNEL=="ttyACM0",GROUP="dialout",MODE="666"
- Build the example software – execute 'make all' in terminal opened in 'source' directory coming with the package
- Run the example by typing './mm_api_example' in terminal

10.3. Check connection to API

After running example software, press “space” button in terminal, type command ‘version’ and press enter. If the example software prints version of API, it can communicate with API library.



```
c:\2019_03_03_MM_API_v1_example\windows\mm_api_example.exe
Waiting for port...
Enter command: version
Marvelmind API version: 1
_
```

10.4. Marvelmind API library description

API is coming as dynamic-link library (DLL) for MS Windows and shared library for Linux (x86 and ARM platforms). The library includes set of functions for monitoring and controlling Marvelmind system via modem connected to USB port of the computer. This section of document contains description of all these functions.

To provide more compatibility with different programming languages, most of complex data structures are passing via untyped pointers to memory. Functions description include offset of every data field in the memory pool. In the file 'marvelmind_api.c' from the example software you can see implementation of moving data between memory pools and fields in C structures.

Types of parameters in the description are shown in C syntax. Here is description of the types:

Type	Size (bytes)	Description
bool	1	Boolean type. Zero means false, non-zero means true
uint8_t	1	Unsigned integer value, 0...255
int8_t	1	Signed integer value in two's complement format, -128...127
uint16_t	2	Unsigned integer value, 0...65535
int16_t	2	Signed integer value in two's complement format, -32768...32767
uint32_t	4	Unsigned integer value, 0...4294967295
int32_t	4	Signed integer value in two's complement format, -2147483648...2147483647
void *	4/8	Memory pointer (address in memory). 4 bytes for 32-bit platforms, 8 bytes for 64-bit platforms.

Each function description includes set of API versions where this function is available. New API versions will support more functions for new features in Marvelmind system. Now not all features available in Dashboard are available via API, so if you need more API functions please ask at info@marvelmind.com.

List of supported functions:

Function	API versions	License needed
Get version of Marvelmind API library	V1+	none
Get last error	V6+	none
Try to open serial port	V1+	none
Try to open serial port by given name	V2+	none
Try to open UDP port	V9+	none
Close serial port	V1+	none
Get version and CPU ID of Marvelmind device	V1+	none
Get list of devices	V1+	none
Wake device	V1+	none
Send device to sleep	V1+	none
Get telemetry data from beacon	V1+	none
Get latest location data	V1+	none
Get latest location data (with angle)	V3+	none
Set location of the beacon	V3+	MMSW0005
Set distance between beacons	V4+	MMSW0005
Get latest raw distances data	V1+	none
Get height of the hedgehog	V4+	none
Set height of the hedgehog	V4+	MMSW0005
Get height of stationary beacon in submap	V4+	none
Set height of stationary beacon in submap	V4+	MMSW0005
Get location update rate setting	V1+	none
Set location update rate setting	V1+	MMSW0005
Add submap	V1+	MMSW0005
Delete submap	V1+	MMSW0005
Freeze submap	V1+	MMSW0005
Unfreeze submap	V1+	MMSW0005
Get submap settings	V1+	none
Set submap settings	V1+	MMSW0005
Freeze map	V4+	MMSW0005
Unfreeze map	V4+	MMSW0005
Get ultrasonic settings of the beacon	V1+	none
Set ultrasonic settings of the beacon	V1+	MMSW0005
Erase map	V1+	MMSW0005
Reset device to default settings	V1+	MMSW0005
Connect beacons to axes	V2+	MMSW0005
Read modem's configuration memory dump	V3+	MMSW0005
Write modem's configuration memory dump	V3+	MMSW0005
Get temperature of air setting from modem	V3+	none
Set temperature of air setting in modem	V3+	none
Software reset of the device	V3+	none
Get beacon real-time player settings	V6+	none
Set beacon real-time player settings	V6+	MMSW0005
Get georeferencing settings	V6+	none
Set georeferencing settings	V6+	MMSW0005
Get mode of updating positions	V6+	none
Set mode of updating positions	V6+	MMSW0005
Command to update positions	V6+	MMSW0005
Set geofencing alarm state for the beacon	V9+	MMSW0005

		MMSW0006
Send generic user payload data	V9+	MMSW0005
Get generic user payload data	V9+	MMSW0005
Send command for manual distances measurement	V9+	MMSW0011
Get streaming data from modem	V9+	none
Check if the device type is modem	V1+	none
Check if the device type is stationary beacon	V1+	none
Check if the device type is hedgehog	V1+	none

10.4.1. Get version of Marvelmind API library

Reads version of the API library. Required to ensure the needed functions are available in this version of library.

Function name: **mm_api_version**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_api_version(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer.

Type	Description
uint32_t	Version of API library

10.4.2. Get last error

Reads status of last operation with API library to differ causes of the error.

Function name: **mm_get_last_error**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_last_error(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer.

Type	Description
uint32_t	Status of last operation: 0: operation successfully executed 1: communication error 2: error opening serial port 3: license is required

10.4.3. Open serial port

Opens port where Marvelmind device (modem or beacon) is connected via USB (virtual serial port). You don't need to specify serial port name, because the API searching all serial ports and checks whether it corresponds to Marvelmind device or no.

Function name: **mm_open_port**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_open_port ();`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, port is opened false – error in execution

Parameters: none

10.4.4. Open serial port by given name

Opens port where Marvelmind device (modem or beacon) is connected via USB (virtual serial port). Function tries to open port with specified name.

Function name: **mm_open_port_by_name**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_open_port_by_name(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V2+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, port is opened false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to serial port name – sequence of ASCII characters terminated by zero (ASCII\0)

10.4.4.1. Open UDP port

Allows to establish communication with Super-Modem via UDP instead USB.

Function name: **mm_open_port_udp**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_open_port_udp(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V9+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, UDP port is opened false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to the structure of UDP settings (see below)

Structure of data by the pointer:

Type	Description
uint16_t	UDP port to connect
uint16_t	Timeout of communication, ms
uint16_t	reserved
Up to 255 bytes	IP address– sequence of ASCII characters terminated by zero (ASCII\Z)

IP address and UDP port should correspond to the settings of the Super-Modem (see screenshot below).

Wi-Fi/UDP settings	Write	(-)faberge_LTE_2.4GHz
Wi-Fi		enabled
Wi-Fi network name		faberge_LTE_2.4GHz
Wi-Fi network password		*****
Show password		disabled
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wi-Fi reconnect timeout, sec (10..65000)		120
Static IP		disabled
Static IP address		n/a
Router IP address		n/a
Wi-Fi RSSI, dBm		-69
Own IP address		192.168.1.102
UDP destination IP address		192.168.1.102
UDP destination port (0..65535)		49100
UDP port for API (0..65535)		49213

10.4.5. Close serial port

Closes port, if it was previously opened by [mm_open_port](#) function.

Function name: **mm_close_port**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_close_port ();`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, port is closed false – error in execution

Parameters: none

10.4.6. Get version and CPU ID of Marvelmind device

Reads version and CPU ID. Version includes information about firmware version and type of device hardware. CPU ID is the unique ID of the device item.

Function name: **mm_get_device_version_and_id**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_device_version_and_id (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, version and CPU ID data retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of Marvelmind device (1...254)
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Major version of firmware (example: "6", for version V6.07a)
uint8_t	Minor version of firmware (example: "7", for version V6.07a)
uint8_t	Second minor version of firmware (example: "1", for version V6.07a)
uint8_t	Device type ID (see appendix).
uint8_t	Firmware options (TBD).
uint32_t	CPU ID. Printing this value as hexadecimal gives CPU ID in form shown in dashboard and on the stickers on devices.

10.4.7. Get list of devices

Reads list of Marvelmind devices known to modem. The list includes list of all devices connected by radio to modem's network, including sleeping devices.

Function name: **mm_get_devices_list**

Declaration in C: **bool mm_get_devices_list (void *pdata);**

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, list of devices is retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Number of following devices in the list (N)
N*9 bytes	Sequence of N devices structures, described in next table

Structure of each device in the list:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of device
bool	true = duplicated address - more than 1 device with same address was found false = not duplicated address
bool	true = device is sleeping false = device not sleeping
uint8_t	Major version of firmware (example: "6", for version V6.07a)
uint8_t	Minor version of firmware (example: "7", for version V6.07a)
uint8_t	Second minor version of firmware (example: "1", for version V6.07a)
uint8_t	Device type ID (see appendix).
uint8_t	Firmware options (TBD).
uint8_t	Flags: Bit 0: 1 – device connection complete – device has confirmed connection 0 – waiting for confirmation from device (like 'Connecting...' in dashboard). Bit 1...7 - TBD

10.4.8. Wake device

Sends command to wake specified device. If wake command was sent and such device is existing, the device will connect to modem in several seconds and will appear in [devices list](#).

Function name: **mm_wake_device**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_wake_device (uint8_t address);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, wake command was sent false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	1...254 - address of Marvelmind device to wake 0 – wake all devices

10.4.9. Send device to sleep

Send to sleep existing device.

Function name: **mm_send_to_sleep_device**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_send_to_sleep_device (uint8_t address);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, sleep command was sent false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	1...254 - address of Marvelmind device to sleep 0 – send to sleep all devices

10.4.10. Get telemetry data from beacon

Reads telemetry data of Marvelmind beacon.

Function name: **mm_get_beacon_telemetry**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_beacon_telemetry (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, telemetry is retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of Marvelmind beacon (1...254)
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint32_t	Working time of the beacon, seconds (time from reset or waking up).
int8_t	RSSI, dBm – radio signal strength
int8_t	Measured temperature, °C
uint16_t	Supply voltage, mV
16 bytes	Reserved (0)

10.4.11. Get latest location data

Reads latest updated coordinates pack from modem. Also reads user payload data if available.

Function name: **mm_get_last_locations**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_last_locations(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, location data was retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
18*6 bytes	6 18-byte data structures of last updated coordinates, see table below
bool	true – new raw distances are available to read
5 bytes	TBD
uint8_t	User payload data size (M)
M bytes	User payload data

Structure of each location data item:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of device (1...254) 0 - this data item is not filled
uint8_t	Head index (TBD)
int32_t	X coordinate, mm
int32_t	Y coordinate, mm
int32_t	Z coordinate, mm
uint8_t	Status flags (TBD)
uint8_t	Quality of positioning, 0...100%
uint8_t	TBD
uint8_t	TBD

10.4.12. Get latest location data (with angle)

Reads latest updated coordinates pack from modem (with angle for paired beacons). Also reads user payload data if available.

Function name: **mm_get_last_locations2**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_last_locations2(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, location data was retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
20*6 bytes	6 20-byte data structures of last updated coordinates, see table below
bool	true – new raw distances are available to read
5 bytes	TBD
uint8_t	User payload data size (M)
M bytes	User payload data

Structure of each location data item:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of device (1...254) 0 - this data item is not filled
uint8_t	Head index (TBD)
int32_t	X coordinate, mm
int32_t	Y coordinate, mm
int32_t	Z coordinate, mm
uint8_t	Status flags (TBD)
uint8_t	Quality of positioning, 0...100%
uint8_t	TBD
uint8_t	TBD
uint16_t	Bit 0...11 – angle of rotation in 1/10 degree (if paired beacons feature is enabled) Bit 12 – 1 = angle not available Bit 13...15 - reserved

10.4.13. Set location of the beacon

Manual setup of location of the specified beacon.

Function name: **mm_set_beacon_location**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_beacon_location (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, location is updated false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the beacon
void *	Pointer to buffer with location data

Structure of data by pointer (should be filled before function call):

Type	Description
int32_t	New X coordinate of the beacon, mm
int32_t	New Y coordinate of the beacon, mm
int32_t	New Z coordinate of the beacon, mm

10.4.14. Set distance between beacons

Manual setup of distance between beacons.

Function name: **mm_set_beacons_distance**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_beacons_distance (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, distance is written false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to buffer with distance data

Structure of data by pointer (should be filled before function call):

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of first beacon
uint8_t	Address of second beacon
int32_t	Distance between beacons, mm

10.4.15. Get latest raw distances data

Reads latest updated raw distances pack from modem.

Function name: **mm_get_last_distances**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_last_distances(void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, raw distances data was retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Number of raw distances data items (N). Maximum number of raw distances per request is 16: $N \leq 16$
9*N bytes	N 9-byte data structures of last raw distances, see table below

Structure of each raw distance data item:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of ultrasonic RX device (1...254) 0 - this data item is not filled
uint8_t	RX Head index (TBD)
uint8_t	Address of ultrasonic TX device (1...254) 0 - this data item is not filled
uint8_t	TX Head index (TBD)
uint32_t	Distance from TX device to RX device, mm
uint8_t	TBD

10.4.16. Get height of the hedgehog

Returns height of mobile beacon (hedgehog).

Function name: **mm_get_hedge_height**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_hedge_height (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, height is returned false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the hedgehog
void *	Pointer to buffer with height data

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
int32_t	Height of the hedgehog, mm

10.4.17. Set height of the hedgehog

Set up height of mobile beacon (hedgehog).

Function name: **mm_set_hedge_height**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_hedge_height (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, height is changed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the hedgehog
void *	Pointer to buffer with height data

Structure of data by pointer (should be filled before function call):

Type	Description
int32_t	Height of the hedgehog, mm

10.4.18. Get height of the stationary beacon in submap

Returns height of stationary beacon in submap.

Function name: **mm_get_beacon_height**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_beacon_height (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, height is returned false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the beacon
void *	Pointer to buffer with height data

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID, should be filled before function call
int32_t	Height of the beacon, mm

10.4.19. Set height of the stationary beacon in submap

Setup height of stationary beacon in submap.

Function name: **mm_set_beacon_height**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_beacon_height (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, height is changed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the beacon
void *	Pointer to buffer with height data

Structure of data by pointer (should be filled before function call):

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID
int32_t	Height of the beacon, mm

10.4.20. Get location update rate setting

Reads location update rate setting from modem.

Function name: **mm_get_update_rate_setting**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_update_rate_setting (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, update rate was retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint32_t	Location update rate setting in mHz. So, 1000 is returned for 1 Hz, 16000 for 16 Hz, 50 for 0.05 Hz mode.

10.4.21. Set location update rate setting

Writes location update rate setting to modem.

Function name: **mm_set_update_rate_setting**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_update_rate_setting (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, update rate was changed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	Pointer to data

Structure of data by pointer (should be filled before function call):

Type	Description
uint32_t	Location update rate setting in mHz. So, 1000 is returned for 1 Hz, 16000 for 16 Hz, 50 for 0.05 Hz mode. The system will use most close to specified update rate from the series: 0.05 Hz, 0.1 Hz, 0.2 Hz, 0.5Hz, 1 Hz, 2 Hz, 4 Hz, 8 Hz, 12 Hz, 16 Hz, 16+Hz.

10.4.22. Add submap

Adds new submap.

Function name: **mm_add_submap**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_add_submap (uint8_t submapId);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, submap was added false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID to add (0...254)

10.4.23. Delete submap

Delete existing submap.

Function name: **mm_delete_submap**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_delete_submap (uint8_t submapId);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, submap was removed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID to delete (0...254)

10.4.24. Freeze submap

Freezes submap.

Function name: **mm_freeze_submap**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_freeze_submap (uint8_t submapId);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, submap is frozen false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID to freeze (0...254)

10.4.25. Unfreeze submap

Unfreezes submap.

Function name: **mm_unfreeze_submap**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_unfreeze_submap (uint8_t submapId);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, submap is unfrozen false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID to unfreeze (0...254)

10.4.26. Get submap settings

Reads submap settings from modem.

Function name: **mm_get_submap_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_submap_settings (uint8_t submapId , void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, submap settings were retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID (0...254)
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Starting beacon trilateration
uint8_t	Starting set of beacons, beacon 1
uint8_t	Starting set of beacons, beacon 2
uint8_t	Starting set of beacons, beacon 3
uint8_t	Starting set of beacons, beacon 4
bool	true = 3D navigation enabled
bool	true = Submap is used only for Z coordinate
bool	true = manual limitation distance false = auto limitation distance
uint8_t	Maximum distance, meters (for manual limitation distances)
int16_t	Submap X shift, cm
int16_t	Submap Y shift, cm
int16_t	Submap Z shift, cm
uint16_t	Submap rotation, centidegrees
int16_t	Plane rotation quaternion, W (quaternion is normalized to 10000)
int16_t	Plane rotation quaternion, X
int16_t	Plane rotation quaternion, Y
int16_t	Plane rotation quaternion, Z
int16_t	Service zone thickness, cm
int16_t	Hedges height in 2D mode
bool	true = submap is frozen
bool	true = submap is locked
bool	true = stationary beacons are higher than mobile
bool	true = submap is mirrored
4 bytes	List of addresses of beacons in submap (0 = none)
8 bytes	List of ID's of nearby submaps (255 = none)
uint8_t	Number of service zone polygon points (P)
P*4 bytes	List of service zone polygon points structures (see below)

Structure of service zone polygon point:

Type	Description
int16_t	X, cm
int16_t	Y, cm

10.4.27. Set submap settings

Writes submap settings to modem.

Function name: **mm_set_submap_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_submap_settings (uint8_t submapId , void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, submap settings were changed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Submap ID (0...254)
void *	Pointer to data to be written (see ' get_submap_settings ' function).

10.4.28. Freeze map

Freezes submap.

Function name: **mm_freeze_map**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_freeze_map ();`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, map is frozen false – error in execution

10.4.29. Unfreeze map

Freezes submap.

Function name: **mm_unfreeze_map**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_freeze_map ();`

Available for API versions: V4+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, map is unfrozen false – error in execution

10.4.30. Get ultrasonic settings of the beacon

Reads ultrasonic settings from specified beacon.

Function name: **mm_get_ultrasound_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_ultrasound_settings (uint8_t address , void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, ultrasonic settings were retrieved false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the beacon (1...254)
void *	Pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint16_t	Frequency of ultrasound TX (not relevant for DSP RX-only beacons)
uint8_t	Number of TX periods (not relevant for DSP RX-only beacons)
bool	true= use AGC for RX false = manual gain for RX
uint16_t	Manual gain value (0...4000)
bool	true = Sensor RX1 is enabled in normal mode
bool	true = Sensor RX2 is enabled in normal mode
bool	true = Sensor RX3 is enabled in normal mode
bool	true = Sensor RX4 is enabled in normal mode
bool	true = Sensor RX5 is enabled in normal mode
bool	true = Sensor RX1 is enabled in frozen mode
bool	true = Sensor RX2 is enabled in frozen mode
bool	true = Sensor RX3 is enabled in frozen mode
bool	true = Sensor RX4 is enabled in frozen mode
bool	true = Sensor RX5 is enabled in frozen mode
uint8_t	Index of DSP RX filter (relevant only for DSP beacons) 0 = 19 kHz 1 = 25 kHz 2 = 31 kHz 3 = 37 kHz 4 = 45 kHz

10.4.31. Set ultrasonic settings of the beacon

Write ultrasonic settings to specified beacon.

Function name: **mm_set_ultrasound_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_ultrasound_settings (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, ultrasonic settings were changed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the beacon (1...254)
void *	Pointer to data to be written (see ' get ultrasonic settings ' function).

10.4.32. Erase map

Erase map in modem – remove all submaps (except submap 0), reset submap 0 to initial state, remove all connected beacons from network.

Function name: **mm_erase_map**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_erase_map ();`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, map erased false – error in execution

Parameters: none

10.4.33. Reset device to default settings

Reset device to default settings (radio, ultrasonic etc).

Function name: **mm_set_default_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_default_settings (uint8_t address);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, device was reset to default settings
	false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the device (1...254)
	255 – reset to default the device connected via USB

10.4.34. Connect beacons to axes

Shift map so selected beacons will be on axes.

Function name: **mm_beacons_to_axes**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_beacons_to_axes (uint8_t address_0, uint8_t address_x, uint8_t address_y);`

Available for API versions: V2+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, map shifted false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	address_0 – address of beacon which should be in the center (X=0, Y=0)
uint8_t	address_x – address of beacon which should be along X axis (Y= 0)
uint8_t	address_y – address of beacon which should be in positive direction of Y (Y>0)

10.4.35. Read dump of modem's configuration memory

Reads dump of modem's configuration memory. Allows saving modem's settings and stored map.

Function name: **mm_read_flash_dump**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_read_flash_dump(uint32_t offset, uint32_t size, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, dump was read false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint32_t	offset – offset from start of configuration memory, bytes
uint32_t	size – size of data to read, bytes
void *	pdata – pointer to user's buffer for receiving data

10.4.36. Write dump of modem's configuration memory

Write data dump to modem's configuration memory. Allows to restore modem's settings and map.

Function name: **mm_write_flash_dump**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_write_flash_dump(uint32_t offset, uint32_t size, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, dump was written false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint32_t	offset – offset from start of configuration memory, bytes For correct operation offset should be aligned to 4096 bytes page (value 0, 4096, 8192 and so on).
uint32_t	size – size of data to write, bytes
void *	pdata – pointer to user's buffer with data

Note: After writing the configuration, [software reset](#) of the modem (**mm_reset_device(255)**) is recommended to apply new settings and prevent overwriting them.

10.4.37. Restart (soft reset) of the device

Executes software reset for specified device.

Function name: **mm_reset_device**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_reset_device (uint8_t address);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, device is resetting false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Address of the device (1...254) 255 –software reset for device connected via USB

10.4.38. Read temperature of air setting from modem

Reads temperature of air setting (in Celsius degrees) from modem.

Function name: **mm_get_air_temperature**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_air_temperature (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, temperature is returned false – error in execution

Structure of data returned via pdata pointer:

Type	Description
int8_t	Temperature of air, Celsius degrees

10.4.39. Write temperature of air setting to modem

Setup temperature of air setting (in Celsius degrees) in modem.

Function name: **mm_set_air_temperature**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_air_temperature (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V3+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed, temperature was written false – error in execution

Structure of data which user should supply via pdata pointer:

Type	Description
int8_t	Temperature of air, Celsius degrees

10.4.40. Get beacon real-time player settings

Reads real-time player settings for the beacon.

Function name: **mm_get_realtime_player_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_realtime_player_settings (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	address - address of the beacon (1...254)
void *	pdata - pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
bool	true = real-time player is enabled
uint8_t	Number of real-time player forward samples to process
uint8_t	Number of real-time player backward samples to process
uint8_t	Reserved (0)
uint8_t	Reserved (0)

10.4.41. Set beacon real-time player settings

Setup real-time player settings for the beacon.

Function name: **mm_set_realtime_player_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_realtime_player_settings (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	address - address of the beacon (1...254)
void *	pdata - pointer to data to write (see ' Get beacon real-time player settings ' function)

10.4.42. Get georeferencing settings

Reads georeferencing settings (geo location of point (X=0 ,Y=0) of Marvelmind map).

Function name: **mm_get_georeferencing_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_georeferencing_settings (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
int32_t	Latitude, $\times 10^{-7}$ degrees
int32_t	Longitude, $\times 10^{-7}$ degrees

10.4.43. Set georeferencing settings

Setup georeferencing settings (geo location of point (X=0 ,Y=0) of Marvelmind map).

Function name: **mm_set_georeferencing_settings**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_georeferencing_settings (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to write (see ' Get georeferencing settings ' function)

10.4.44. Get mode of updating positions

Reads current mode of updating positions of mobile beacons.

Function name: **mm_get_update_position_mode**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_update_position_mode (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to be filled

Structure of data returned via pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Mode of updating positions of mobile beacons: 0 – auto update positions (default mode) 1 – update positions by user request at next update cycle 2 – update positions by user request immediately
7 bytes	Reserved (0)

10.4.45. Set mode of updating positions

Setup mode of updating positions of mobile beacons.

Function name: **mm_set_update_position_mode**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_update_position_mode (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to write (see function ' Get mode of updating positions ')

10.4.46. Command to update positions

Send command to update positions of mobile beacons (if [update mode](#) is not automatic).

Function name: **mm_set_update_position_command**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_update_position_command (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V6+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to write

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
8 bytes	Reserved (0)

10.4.47. Set geofencing alarm state for the beacon

Send command to setup alarm state on the beacon's alarm pin (for Super-Beacon).

Alarm state of the pin can be specified via 'Alarm pin mode' setting in the 'Interfaces' section of settings in the dashboard (if [MMSW0006](#) license is activated).

Function name: **mm_set_alarm_state**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_set_alarm_state (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V9+

License required: [MMSW0005](#), [MMSW0006](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	address - address of the beacon (1...254)
void *	pdata - pointer to data to write

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Alarm pin mode: 0 – pin is automatically controlled according to geofencing status 1 – pin is manually controlled – no alarm state 2 – pin is manually controlled – alarm state
uint8_t	Geofencing zone index – number of geofencing zone which beacon will stream out in the alarm state
6 bytes	Reserved (0)

10.4.48. Send generic user payload data

Sends generic user payload data. If the API is connected to the modem, data will be transmitted via UART/USB port of the specified mobile beacon. If the API is connected to the mobile beacon, data will be transmitted via UART/USB port of the modem. Received data are available on the remote side by [receiving API function](#), Arduino examples, ROS and other software.

Function name: **mm_send_user_payload_data**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_send_user_payload_data (uint8_t address, void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V9+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	address - address of the beacon (1...254) if the API is connected to modem n/a if the API is connected to the beacon
void *	pdata - pointer to data to write

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Size of data to transmit
256 bytes	Generic data buffer to transmit

10.4.49. Get generic user payload data

Receives generic user payload data, sent by [transmitting API function](#), Arduino, ROS or other user software. If the API is connected to the modem, this function can receive data transmitted via UART/USB port of the mobile beacon. If the API is connected to the mobile beacon, this function can receive data transmitted via the modem.

Function name: **mm_get_user_payload_data**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_user_payload_data (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V9+

License required: [MMSW0005](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to receive

Structure of received data by pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	address – address of the beacon
int64_t	Timestamp of data transmission – number of milliseconds from 01.01.1970 (Unix time)
uint8_t	Size of data to transmit
256 bytes	Buffer of received data

10.4.50. Send command for manual distances measurement

Sends command for measurement distances from specified beacon to other beacons in the system. In current version of software **supported in IA** (Inverse architecture).

Function name: **mm_send_distances_measurement_command**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_send_distances_measurement_command (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V9+

License required: [MMSW0011](#)

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to send

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Mode: 0 – auto 1 – manual (by this command)
uint8_t	Address of the beacon
uint32_t	Maximum distance to measure, mm
8 bytes	Reserved

10.4.51. Get streaming data from modem

Reads modem's streaming data in the [previously described format](#).

Function name: **mm_get_stream_data**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_get_stream_data (void *pdata);`

Available for API versions: V9+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – function successfully executed false – error in execution

Parameters:

Type	Description
void *	pdata - pointer to data to send

Structure of data by pointer:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Number of stream records in this reply (0...16)
138*16 bytes	16 streaming records by 138 bytes (see below)
8 bytes	Reserved

Structure of stream record:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Record size, bytes
uint8_t	Record type. Same value as 'line type' in the dashboard log file . For example, 41 means Marvelmind protocol data
8 bytes	Reserved
128 bytes	Stream record data

10.4.52. Check whether device type is modem

Checks whether the specified device type corresponds to modem.

Function name: **mm_device_is_modem**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_device_is_modem (uint8_t deviceType);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – specified device type corresponds to modem

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Device type to check

10.4.53. Check whether device type is stationary beacon

Checks whether the specified device type corresponds to stationary beacon.

Function name: **mm_device_is_beacon**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_device_is_beacon (uint8_t deviceType);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – specified device type corresponds to stationary beacon

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Device type to check

10.4.54. Check whether device type is hedgehog

Checks whether the specified device type corresponds to hedgehog.

Function name: **mm_device_is_hedgehog**

Declaration in C: `bool mm_device_is_hedgehog (uint8_t deviceType);`

Available for API versions: V1+

License required: none

Returned value:

Type	Description
bool	true – specified device type corresponds to hedgehog

Parameters:

Type	Description
uint8_t	Device type to check

10.5. Description of C example for Marvelmind API

C example is used for testing of Marvelmind API and can be used as basis for building of user application.

The C example is the console application. It was tested on following platforms:

- CPU: Intel Core 2 Duo, OS: MS Windows XP;
- CPU: Intel Core i5, OS: Linux Ubuntu 16.04;
- Raspberry Pi 3 Model B+, OS: Raspbian (2018-11-13-raspbian-stretch-full)

On the Windows platform the example was built with CodeBlocks IDE and so the example includes CodeBlocks project file.

On the Linux platforms, the example was built with using make utility and so the example includes makefile for this.

The example includes following modules:

File name	Description
main.c	Module with main () function. Calls of functions of example and implements simple command line interface.
marvelmind_example.c marvelmind_example.h	marvelmindStart() – initialization of the example marvelmindFinish() – called after finishing work with API marvelmindCycle() – frequently called from main loop Also, module includes several function for processing commands entered by user.
marvelmind_api.c marvelmind_api.h	marvelmindAPILoad() – loads API library marvelmindAPIFree() – frees memory used by API library All functions of communication with API library.
marvelmind_devices.c marvelmind_devices.h	Supports list of beacons retrieved from modem by calling ' get devices list ' command. Each beacon includes data about its location and distances to other beacons.
marvelmind_pos.c marvelmind_pos.h	Reads latest location data and latest raw distances . Updates these data in the devices list.
marvelmind_utils.c marvelmind_utils.h	Some helper functions used by other modules.

How the example works:

1. Try to [open](#) serial port until success
2. When port is opened, the program reads version of device connected via USB. If this is modem, the program continues to execute next steps
3. When connected to modem, the program reads the [devices list](#) with 1 Hz rate. The devices list is compared with currently stored in marvelmind_devices.c module and the list in marvelmind_devices.c is updated, if any changes are detected. All changes are printed in console
4. When connected to modem, the program reads the [latest location data](#) with 20 Hz rate. If the flag of new raw distances data is set, the program reads [latest raw distances](#). The program compares locations and distances with data in devices list in marvelmind_devices.c and updates the data if they are changed. All changed data are printed in console
5. If the program can't get latest location data for 10 times, it [closes the port](#) and returns to step 1 – tries to open the port again. Reopening of the port is needed for cases when modem was disconnected and connected back to USB

6. If user press '**space**' button, the program shows 'Enter command: ' message and waits for user command. Most of API functions are called by user command, see below for details

User commands:

If user press '**space**' button when program is running, the program shows message '**Enter command:** '. User should type command on keyboard and press **enter**.

The table below contains format of all user commands:

Commands group	Description
API version	Format of command: version Action: Prints version of API library
Exit from program	Format of command: quit Action: Finishes program execution
Sleep/wake	Format of command: wake <address> Action: Execute wake command. Examples: wake 5 - send command to wake device 5 wake 0 - send command to wake all devices
	Format of command: sleep <address> Action: Execute sending to sleep command. Examples: sleep 5 - send to sleep device 5 sleep 0 - send to sleep all devices
Default	Format of command: default <address> Action: Execute reset to default settings command. Examples: default 5 - set default settings for device 5
Read telemetry	Format of command: tele <address> Action: Reads and prints telemetry data of beacon. Examples: tele 5 - read and print telemetry of beacon 5
Submap commands	Format of command: submap add <submapId> Action: Execute command to add submap with specified submap ID. Example: submap add 1 - add submap 1

	<p>Format of command: submap delete <submapId> Action: Execute command to delete submap with specified submap ID. Example: submap delete 1 - delete submap 1</p>
	<p>Format of command: submap freeze <submapId> Action: Execute command to freeze submap with specified submap ID. Example: submap freeze 0 - freeze submap 0</p>
	<p>Format of command: submap unfreeze <submapId> Action: Execute command to unfreeze submap with specified submap ID. Example: submap unfreeze 0 - unfreeze submap 0</p>
	<p>Format of command: submap get <submapId> Action: Execute command to get settings of submap with specified submap ID. Example: submap get 0 - get and print settings of submap 0</p>
	<p>Format of command: submap testset <submapId> Action: Execute command to set settings of submap with specified submap ID. The program writes some predefined settings for testing of the command; please see the example code. Example: submap testset 0 - modify settings of submap 0</p>
Map commands	<p>Format of command: map erase Action: Execute erase map command. Example: map erase - erase map in modem</p>
	<p>Format of command: map freeze Action: Execute freeze map command. Example:</p>

	map freeze - freeze map
	Format of command: map unfreeze Action: Execute unfreeze map command. Example: map unfreeze - unfreeze map
Update rate commands	Format of command: rate get Action: Execute reading update rate setting command. Example: rate get - read and print update rate setting
	Format of command: rate set <value> Action: Execute change update rate setting command. Value is given in Hz Example: rate set 0.5 - set update rate 0.5 Hz
Ultrasound commands	Format of command: usound get <address> Action: Execute reading ultrasonic settings for specified beacon. Example: usound get 5 - read and print ultrasound settings of beacon 5
	Format of command: usound testset <address> Action: Execute writing ultrasonic settings for specified beacon. The program writes some predefined settings for testing of the command; please see the example code. Example: usound testset 5 - modify ultrasound settings of beacon 5
Connect to axes command	Format of command: axes <address_0> <address_x> <address_y> Action: Execute connect beacons to axes command.. Example: axes 3 4 5 - set beacon 3 to X=0, Y=0; beacon 4 along X (Y=0) and beacon 5 above X (Y>0)

Read configuration memory dump from modem	<p>Format of command: read_dump <offset> <size></p> <p>Action: Execute read_dump of modem configuration memory command.</p> <p>Example: read_dump 0 1000 - read first 1000 bytes from beginning of configuration memory</p>
Write configuration memory test dump to modem	<p>Format of command: write_dump_test <offset> <size></p> <p>Action: Execute write_dump of modem configuration memory command.</p> <p>Example: write_dump_test 0 1000 - fills first 1000 bytes from beginning of configuration memory by test pattern</p>
Software reset of device	<p>Format of command: reset <address></p> <p>Action: Execute software reset command.</p> <p>Example: reset 255 - executes software reset for device connected via USB</p>
Temperature of air commands	<p>Format of command: temperature get</p> <p>Action: Execute reading temperature of air setting from modem</p> <p>Example: temperature get read and print ultrasound temperature of air setting</p>
	<p>Format of command: temperature set <value></p> <p>Action: Execute writing temperature of air setting to modem</p> <p>Example: temperature set 30 setup temperature of air setting to 30 Celsius degrees</p>
Set location of beacon	<p>Format of command: setloc <address> <X> <Y> <Z></p> <p>Action: Execute set location of the beacon command. X, Y, Z are coordinates in meters.</p> <p>Example: setloc 12 1.51 3.45 2.0 - sets location of beacon 12 to X= 1.51 m, Y= 3.45 m, Z= 2.0 m</p>

Set distance between beacons	<p>Format of command: setdist <address1> <address2> <distance></p> <p>Action: Execute set distance between beacons command. Address1 and address2 are addresses of beacons. Distance is distance in meters.</p> <p>Example: setdist 12 13 16.5 - sets distance between beacons 12 and 13 to 16.5 meters</p>
Heights commands	<p>Format of command: height_h get <address></p> <p>Action: Execute get hedge height command. Address is the address of the hedgehog.</p> <p>Example: height_h get 15 - reads and prints height of hedgehog 15</p>
	<p>Format of command: height_h set <address> <height></p> <p>Action: Execute set hedge height command. Address is the address of the hedgehog. Height in meters</p> <p>Example: height_h set 15 2.5 - setup height of hedgehog 15 to 2.5 meters</p>
	<p>Format of command: height_b get <address> <submap_id></p> <p>Action: Execute get stationary beacon height command. Address is the address of the beacon. Submap_id is ID of submap where beacon belongs.</p> <p>Example: height_b get 12 0 - reads and prints height of stationary beacon 12 in submap 0.</p>
	<p>Format of command: height_b set <address> <submap_id> <height></p> <p>Action: Execute set stationary beacon height command. Address is the address of the hedgehog. Submap_id is ID of submap where beacon belongs. Height in meters</p> <p>Example: height_b set 12 0 5.1 - setup height of beacon 12 in submap 0 to 5.1 meters</p>
Real-time player commands	<p>Format of command: rtp get <address></p> <p>Action: Execute get real-time player settings command. Address is the address of the beacon.</p> <p>Example:</p>

	<p>rtp get 15 - reads and prints real-time player settings of beacon 15</p> <p>Format of command: rtp testset <address></p> <p>Action: Execute set real-time player settings command. Address is the address of the beacon. The program writes some predefined settings for testing of the command; please see the example code.</p> <p>Example: rtp testset 15 - setup test real-time player settings for beacon 15</p>
Georeferencing commands	<p>Format of command: georef get</p> <p>Action: Execute get georeferencing settings command.</p> <p>Example: georef get - reads and prints georeferencing settings</p>
	<p>Format of command: georef set <latitude> <longitude></p> <p>Action: Execute set georeferencing settings command.</p> <p>Example: georef set 10 20 – write georeferencing 10 degrees latitude, 20 degrees longitude</p>
Update mode commands	<p>Format of command: update_mode get</p> <p>Action: Execute get positions update mode command.</p> <p>Example: update_mode get - reads and prints positions update mode</p>
	<p>Format of command: update_mode set <mode></p> <p>Action: Execute set positions update mode command.</p> <p>Example: update_mode set 0 - set automatic mode of positions update</p>
	<p>Format of command: update</p> <p>Action: Execute update positions command.</p> <p>Example: update - update positions of mobile beacons according to current mode</p>
Set geofencing alarm state	<p>Format of command: alarm <address> <mode> <zone></p> <p>Action: Execute set geofencing alarm state command.</p> <p>Example:</p>

	alarm 10 2 5 - set geofencing alarm signal on the beacon n10 with geofencing zone number 5
User payload commands	Format of command: payload read <address> Action: Execute get user payload data command. Example: payload read - read user payload from any beacon/modem Example: payload read 10 - read user payload from beacon n10
	Format of command: payload write <address> Action: Execute send user payload data command. Example: payload write 10 - write test payload data to beacon n10 Test pattern is 40 bytes started from 100: 100,101,..., 139
Manual distance measurement command	Format of command: distance <manual/auto> <address> <max distance> Action: Execute manual distance measurement command. Example: distance manual 10 5 – measure distances from beacon 10 to others, maximum distance 5 meters Example: distance manual 10 – measure distances from beacon 10 to others, maximum distance 30 meters (default) Example: distance auto - return to automatic distances measurement mode

10.6. Device types

Here is the list of 'Device type ID' values for specific devices:

Device type ID	Device description
22	Beacon HW V4.5
23	Beacon HW V4.5 (hedgehog mode)
24	Modem HW V4.9
30	Beacon HW V4.9
31	Beacon HW V4.9 (hedgehog mode)
32	Beacon Mini-RX
36	Beacon Mini-TX
37	Beacon-TX-IP67
41	Beacon industrial-RX
42	Super-Beacon
43	Super-Beacon (hedgehog mode)
44	Industrial Super-Beacon
45	Industrial Super-Beacon (hedgehog mode)
46	Super-Modem
48	Modem HW V5.1

You can get device type id from [devices list](#) and [reading device version](#) commands.

11. Sending user data from/to user devices

Marvelmind supports different ways for transmission user data through Marvelmind system:

- transmit data via UART or USB of the modem and receive via UART or USB from the mobile beacon
- transmit data via UART or USB of the mobile beacon and receive via UART or USB of the modem.

Super-Modem also supports transmission and receiving user data via UDP.

The protocols of the data transmission are described in previous sections of this document:

- protocol of transmission data [to user device](#) and [from user device](#);
- API function for [transmission](#) and [receiving](#) data.

Marvelmind provides different examples of software for the communication:

Examples	Arduino (UART)	PC / Raspberry Pi (USB)				PC / raspberry Pi (UDP Super-Modem)
		API	C	Python	ROS/ROS2	C example
User device ← beacon	+	+	+	+	+	n/a
Modem → User device	+	+	+	+	+	+
User device → beacon	+	+	-	-	+	n/a
Modem ← User device	+	+	-	-	+	+

The full list of the examples:

- Arduino examples for sending and receiving user data are placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 06_Examples/ arduino'. 'hedgehog_sample_uart_user_data_receive_v2' is for receiving user data, 'hedgehog_sample_uart_user_data_send_v2' is for sending user data
- API communication example is placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 05_API/example_source' (source code) and '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 05_API/example_bin_win32' (binary for Windows). Data transmission or receiving can be called as [described](#) in this document.
- C example for receiving of the streaming data is placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 06_Examples/ c'. Also this example is available in the [repository on the GitHub](#). This example simply prints all data received from mobile beacon or modem, including user data.
- Python example for receiving of the streaming data is placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 06_Examples/ python'. Also this example is available in the [repository on the GitHub](#). This example simply prints all data received from mobile beacon or modem, including user data.
- ROS package example for receiving of the streaming data is placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 06_Examples/ ROS'. Also this package is available in the [repository](#). The ROS package allows to receive user data and send user data through the API. See [documentation](#) for the details.
- ROS-2 package example for receiving of the streaming data is placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 06_Examples/ ROS2'. Also this package is available in the [repository](#). The ROS package allows to receive user data and send user data through the API. See [documentation](#) for the details.

- C example for receiving data via UDP is placed in the Marvelmind software package in folder '01_Common_Indoor_positioning_SW/ 06_Examples/ c'. This example simply prints all data received via UDP from Super-Modem or Dashboard, including user data. Sending user data via UDP can be done via API if API is used for [connection to the Super-Modem via UDP](#) instead USB.

12. Contacts

For additional support, please send your questions to info@marvelmind.com

Appendix 1. Calculating CRC-16

For checksum the CRC-16 is used. Last two bytes of N-bytes frame are filled with CRC-16, applied to first (N-2) bytes of frame. To check data, you can apply CRC-16 to all frame of N bytes, the result value should be zero.

Below is the implementation of the algorithm in the 'C':

```
typedef uint16_t ModbusCrc;

typedef union {
    uint16_t w;
    struct{
        uint8_t lo;
        uint8_t hi;
    } b;
    uint8_t bs[2];
} Bytes;

static ModbusCrc modbusCalcCrc(const void *buf, uint16_t length)
{
    uint8_t *arr = (uint8_t *)buf;
    Bytes crc;

    crc.w = 0xffff;

    while(length--){
        char i;
        bool odd;

        crc.b.lo ^= *arr++;
        for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){
            odd = crc.w & 0x01;
            crc.w >>= 1;
            if (odd)
                crc.w ^= 0xa001;
        }
    }
    return (ModbusCrc) crc.w;
}
```

Appendix 2. Format of error reply from modem

Format of error frame (from modem to host)

Offset	Size (bytes)	Type	Description	Value
0	1	uint8_t	Address of modem	0xff
1	1	uint8_t	Type of packet	
2	1	uint8_t	Code of error	
3	2	uint16_t	CRC-16 (see appendix 1)	

Type of the error packet is the type of packet for the request frame with added high bit. For example, if type of packet for request is 0x03, the type of error packet will be 0x83.

Code of error may be one of following:

- 1 – unknown type of packet in request
- 2 – unknown code of data in request
- 3 – error in data field of request
- 6 – device is busy
- 10 – error message from remote device
- 11 – timeout of reply from remote device